



# AINV12003 *Victim Pathology*

## Term 2 - 2018

Profile information current as at 24/04/2024 05:51 pm

All details in this unit profile for AINV12003 have been officially approved by CQUniversity and represent a learning partnership between the University and you (our student). The information will not be changed unless absolutely necessary and any change will be clearly indicated by an approved correction included in the profile.

### General Information

#### Overview

This unit will provide students with an alternative approach to traditional methods of accident reconstruction. Students will begin with the study of nature of injury pathology, and learn how different regions of the human body react with different tolerance to impact trauma. The body is comprised of tissues, which also have different tolerance to force and acceleration. Students will then learn the use of victim pathology as the starting point for research or investigation in case studies ranging from simple vehicle collisions to very complex cases of multi-system severe or fatal injuries sustained where factual data may be sparse, or non existing. Students will solve cases of misadventure resulting in death or severe traumatic injuries, based on the methods of victim pathology.

#### Details

Career Level: *Undergraduate*

Unit Level: *Level 2*

Credit Points: 6

Student Contribution Band: 8

Fraction of Full-Time Student Load: 0.125

#### Pre-requisites or Co-requisites

48 credit points

Important note: Students enrolled in a subsequent unit who failed their pre-requisite unit, should drop the subsequent unit before the census date or within 10 working days of Fail grade notification. Students who do not drop the unit in this timeframe cannot later drop the unit without academic and financial liability. See details in the [Assessment Policy and Procedure \(Higher Education Coursework\)](#).

#### Offerings For Term 2 - 2018

- Adelaide
- Brisbane
- Bundaberg
- Distance
- Gladstone
- Melbourne
- Perth
- Rockhampton
- Sydney

#### Attendance Requirements

All on-campus students are expected to attend scheduled classes – in some units, these classes are identified as a mandatory (pass/fail) component and attendance is compulsory. International students, on a student visa, must maintain a full time study load and meet both attendance and academic progress requirements in each study period (satisfactory attendance for International students is defined as maintaining at least an 80% attendance record).

#### Website

[This unit has a website, within the Moodle system, which is available two weeks before the start of term. It is important that you visit your Moodle site throughout the term. Please visit Moodle for more information.](#)

## Class and Assessment Overview

### Recommended Student Time Commitment

Each 6-credit Undergraduate unit at CQUniversity requires an overall time commitment of an average of 12.5 hours of study per week, making a total of 150 hours for the unit.

### Class Timetable

#### [Regional Campuses](#)

Bundaberg, Cairns, Emerald, Gladstone, Mackay, Rockhampton, Townsville

#### [Metropolitan Campuses](#)

Adelaide, Brisbane, Melbourne, Perth, Sydney

### Assessment Overview

#### 1. **Written Assessment**

Weighting: 30%

#### 2. **Written Assessment**

Weighting: 40%

#### 3. **Written Assessment**

Weighting: 30%

### Assessment Grading

This is a graded unit: your overall grade will be calculated from the marks or grades for each assessment task, based on the relative weightings shown in the table above. You must obtain an overall mark for the unit of at least 50%, or an overall grade of 'pass' in order to pass the unit. If any 'pass/fail' tasks are shown in the table above they must also be completed successfully ('pass' grade). You must also meet any minimum mark requirements specified for a particular assessment task, as detailed in the 'assessment task' section (note that in some instances, the minimum mark for a task may be greater than 50%). Consult the [University's Grades and Results Policy](#) for more details of interim results and final grades.

## CQUniversity Policies

**All University policies are available on the [CQUniversity Policy site](#).**

You may wish to view these policies:

- Grades and Results Policy
- Assessment Policy and Procedure (Higher Education Coursework)
- Review of Grade Procedure
- Student Academic Integrity Policy and Procedure
- Monitoring Academic Progress (MAP) Policy and Procedure – Domestic Students
- Monitoring Academic Progress (MAP) Policy and Procedure – International Students
- Student Refund and Credit Balance Policy and Procedure
- Student Feedback – Compliments and Complaints Policy and Procedure
- Information and Communications Technology Acceptable Use Policy and Procedure

This list is not an exhaustive list of all University policies. The full list of University policies are available on the [CQUniversity Policy site](#).

## Previous Student Feedback

### Feedback, Recommendations and Responses

Every unit is reviewed for enhancement each year. At the most recent review, the following staff and student feedback items were identified and recommendations were made.

#### Feedback from Student evaluations and lecturer observation

##### Feedback

The timing of the deadlines for the assessment items left little time for previous feedback to inform subsequent submissions.

##### Recommendation

Spread out the assessment deadlines throughout the term so as to provide more time between assessment items to allow for students to engage with their previous feedback and use it to improve their subsequent submissions.

#### Feedback from Student communication

##### Feedback

Students would appreciate assignment exemplars to demonstrate the assessment criteria and what constitutes a good submission

##### Recommendation

Some HD submissions have been retained with student permission to be used as exemplars for future offerings of this unit. The case study for these assignments should be altered so as to allow for these exemplars to be utilised.

#### Feedback from Unit coordinator observation

##### Feedback

The case study utilised for this unit has been used for a number of years now and should be updated.

##### Recommendation

The students appreciate the roleplay aspect of the unit so this format should be retained; to allow for this the case study utilised should be updated for 2018.

## Unit Learning Outcomes

### On successful completion of this unit, you will be able to:

1. Analyse the relevance of victim pathology in establishing causality.
2. Explain and elaborate on differential human tolerance to trauma based on tissues and body regions.
3. Interpret published data on human tolerance to impact.
4. Analyse complex case scenarios involving multiple severe or fatal traumatic injuries and determine likely causal events.
5. Demonstrate reflective skills appropriate to the development of the intermediate practitioner.
6. Demonstrate ability in confidentiality and ethical practice appropriate for a forensic practitioner.

## Alignment of Learning Outcomes, Assessment and Graduate Attributes



### Alignment of Assessment Tasks to Learning Outcomes

Assessment Tasks	Learning Outcomes					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
<b>1 - Written Assessment - 30%</b>	•	•	•	•	•	•

Assessment Tasks	Learning Outcomes					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
2 - Written Assessment - 40%	•	•	•	•	•	•
3 - Written Assessment - 30%	•	•	•	•	•	•

### Alignment of Graduate Attributes to Learning Outcomes

Graduate Attributes	Learning Outcomes					
	1	2	3	4	5	6
1 - Communication		•				•
2 - Problem Solving			•	•	•	•
3 - Critical Thinking		•	•	•	•	•
4 - Information Literacy		•	•		•	•
5 - Team Work					•	•
6 - Information Technology Competence				•		
7 - Cross Cultural Competence		•	•			•
8 - Ethical practice		•				•
9 - Social Innovation						
10 - Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Cultures						

### Alignment of Assessment Tasks to Graduate Attributes

Assessment Tasks	Graduate Attributes									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1 - Written Assessment - 30%	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•		
2 - Written Assessment - 40%	•	•	•	•	•	•	•	•		
3 - Written Assessment - 30%	•	•	•	•		•	•	•		

## Textbooks and Resources

### Textbooks

**There are no required textbooks.**

#### Additional Textbook Information

There are no textbooks for this Unit

### IT Resources

**You will need access to the following IT resources:**

- CQUniversity Student Email
- Internet
- Unit Website (Moodle)

## Referencing Style

All submissions for this unit must use the referencing style: [Harvard \(author-date\)](#)

For further information, see the Assessment Tasks.

## Teaching Contacts

**Shevaun Dell** Unit Coordinator

[s.dell@cqu.edu.au](mailto:s.dell@cqu.edu.au)

## Schedule

### Week 1 - 09 Jul 2018

Module/Topic	Chapter	Events and Submissions/Topic
Introduction to Victim Pathology, Assessments and Pathoanatomy	Reading: Lee, K. (2004). The role of the pathologist at the crime scene. In Horswell, J (2004). <i>Practice of Crime Scene Examination</i> . Taylor & Francis: New York, NY. This e-book is available from the CQU library in its entirety. While it is a great read, <b>for this week's topic read Chapter 11 (pages 195-239).</b>	

### Week 2 - 16 Jul 2018

Module/Topic	Chapter	Events and Submissions/Topic
Post-mortem Examinations	Reading: Ranson, DL & Firth, N. (2016). Forensic Pathology. In Taylor, JA & Kieser, JA (eds.). (2016). <i>Forensic Odontology: Principles and Practice</i> . John Wiley & Sons: Hoboken, NJ. <b>For this week's topic, read pages 134-155.</b>	

### Week 3 - 23 Jul 2018

Module/Topic	Chapter	Events and Submissions/Topic
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Basic Biomechanics

Reading: Kieser, J. (2013). Basic Principles of Biomechanics. In Kieser, J, Taylor, M & Carr, D (eds.). (2013). *Forensic Biomechanics*. John Wiley & Sons: Hoboken, NJ.  
**For this week's topic, read this whole chapter.**

#### Week 4 - 30 Jul 2018

Module/Topic	Chapter	Events and Submissions/Topic
Human Tolerance Data	Reading: Society of Automotive Engineers, Inc. (1996). <i>SAE Vehicle Occupant Restraint Systems and Components Standards Manual - 1996 Edition</i> . Author: Warrendale, PA. This document will be very useful for the rest of the term, as it contains data tables with human tolerance limits under different conditions. <b>For this week's topic, familiarise yourself with this document.</b>	

#### Week 5 - 06 Aug 2018

Module/Topic	Chapter	Events and Submissions/Topic
Blunt Force Trauma	Reading: Ranson, DL & Firth, N. (2016). Forensic Pathology. In Taylor, JA & Kieser, JA (eds.). (2016). <i>Forensic Odontology: Principles and Practice</i> . John Wiley & Sons: Hoboken, NJ. <b>This week, read pages 155-166.</b> The text discusses some injury types that we will be looking at over the next few weeks, as well as some important information about injury interpretation (useful for assessment items 2 and 3!)	<b>Foundations of Victim Pathology</b> Due: Week 5 Friday (10 Aug 2018) 11:59 pm AEST

#### Vacation Week - 13 Aug 2018

Module/Topic	Chapter	Events and Submissions/Topic
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#### Week 6 - 20 Aug 2018

Module/Topic	Chapter	Events and Submissions/Topic
Sharp Force Trauma & Projectile Injuries	No specific readings for this week, however example case materials may be provided on Moodle for this topic.	

#### Week 7 - 27 Aug 2018

Module/Topic	Chapter	Events and Submissions/Topic
Drowning and Asphyxia	No specific readings for this week, however example case materials may be provided on Moodle for this topic.	

#### Week 8 - 03 Sep 2018

Module/Topic	Chapter	Events and Submissions/Topic
Injuries due to Temperature and Electricity	No specific readings for this week, however example case materials may be provided on Moodle for this topic.	

#### Week 9 - 10 Sep 2018

Module/Topic	Chapter	Events and Submissions/Topic
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Skeletal Injuries	Reading: Duckworth, T & Blundell, CM. (2010). Fractures and healing. In Duckworth, T & Blundell, CM. (2010). <i>Lecture Notes: Orthopaedics and Fractures, 4e</i> . Blackwell Publishing: Hoboken, NJ. <b>For this week's topic, read this whole chapter.</b>	<b>Injury Presentation Analysis</b> Due: Week 9 Friday (14 Sept 2018) 11:59 pm AEST
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### Week 10 - 17 Sep 2018

Module/Topic	Chapter	Events and Submissions/Topic
Injuries to the Nervous System	Reading: Kleiven, S. (2010). Why most traumatic brain injuries are not caused by linear acceleration but skull fractures are. <i>Bioengineering and Biotechnology</i> , 1. doi: 10.3389/fbioe.2013.00015 This article explores some of the different brain injuries that may be associated with rotational kinematics. <b>For this week's topic, read this article.</b>	

### Week 11 - 24 Sep 2018

Module/Topic	Chapter	Events and Submissions/Topic
Internal Injuries - Organ Damage	No specific readings for this week, however example case materials may be provided on Moodle for this topic.	

### Week 12 - 01 Oct 2018

Module/Topic	Chapter	Events and Submissions/Topic
Unexpected Natural Deaths  Contextualising Victim Pathology - Informing your Future Investigation Practice	Reading: Christian, MS. (1988). Incidence and implications of natural deaths of road users. <i>British Medical Journal</i> , 297, 1021-1024. This article describes a study conducted from 1978 to 1987 in which car crash fatality cases were examined for indications of driver sudden natural death. <b>For this week's topic, read this article.</b>	<b>Pathoanatomy Reports</b> Due: Week 12 Friday (5 Oct 2018) 11:59 pm AEST

### Review/Exam Week - 08 Oct 2018

Module/Topic	Chapter	Events and Submissions/Topic
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### Exam Week - 15 Oct 2018

Module/Topic	Chapter	Events and Submissions/Topic
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## Assessment Tasks

### 1 Foundations of Victim Pathology

#### Assessment Type

Written Assessment

#### Task Description

Using the material provided on Moodle and a minimum of three additional referenced reputable sources, answer the following questions:

1. Describe the basic principles of pathoanatomy and biomechanics
2. Discuss the limitations associated with the use of human tolerance reference data
3. Explain the steps involved in a typical autopsy process

As a guide, you should be aiming for 500-750 words for each question.

**Assessment Due Date**

Week 5 Friday (10 Aug 2018) 11:59 pm AEST

**Return Date to Students**

Week 7 Friday (31 Aug 2018)

Marks and Feedback will be provided via the Moodle site for this unit.

**Weighting**

30%

**Assessment Criteria**

Describe the basic principles of pathoanatomy and biomechanics, including the following concepts: pathoanatomy, pathophysiology, systematic pathoanatomy, stress, strain, elasticity and viscoelasticity (10 marks)

Discuss the limitations associated with the use of human tolerance reference data (10 marks)

Explain the steps involved in a typical autopsy process (10 marks)

Utilise and appropriately reference at least 3 reputable sources in accordance with Harvard Referencing Style (Non-graded requirement)

**Referencing Style**

- [Harvard \(author-date\)](#)

**Submission**

Online

**Submission Instructions**

Upload your submission for this assignment as a Word document or PDF to the appropriate assessment page on Moodle. Please ensure your name is included in the file name.

**Learning Outcomes Assessed**

- Analyse the relevance of victim pathology in establishing causality.
- Explain and elaborate on differential human tolerance to trauma based on tissues and body regions.
- Interpret published data on human tolerance to impact.
- Analyse complex case scenarios involving multiple severe or fatal traumatic injuries and determine likely causal events.
- Demonstrate reflective skills appropriate to the development of the intermediate practitioner.
- Demonstrate ability in confidentiality and ethical practice appropriate for a forensic practitioner.

**Graduate Attributes**

- Communication
- Problem Solving
- Critical Thinking
- Information Literacy
- Team Work
- Information Technology Competence
- Cross Cultural Competence
- Ethical practice

## 2 Injury Presentation Analysis

**Assessment Type**

Written Assessment

**Task Description****Part A (20%)**

Using the material provided on Moodle and a minimum of two additional reputable referenced sources, answer the following questions:

1. Explain the differences between contusions, abrasion, lacerations and incisions
2. Discuss some expected differences in injury presentation between self-inflicted injuries and those inflicted by external agencies

As a guide, you should be aiming for 750-1000 words for each question.

**Part B (20%)**

Choose one of the presented trauma cases. Imagine you are the investigator and you have been asked to provide advice on the nature and aetiology of the trauma. Analyse the case within the context of the topics covered so far, and present an opinion of the pathophysiology. Identify your selected case, and include:

1. A marked-up figure sketch indicating the apparent pathoanatomy
2. A systematic description of the injuries (internal and external) (using the systematic pathoanatomy structure provided)



in the unit)

3. Your considered opinion regarding how the deceased may have incurred those injuries, with reference to biomechanical principles and human tolerance data

As a guide, you should be aiming for 1500-2000 words for Part B.

### **Assessment Due Date**

Week 9 Friday (14 Sept 2018) 11:59 pm AEST

### **Return Date to Students**

Week 11 Friday (28 Sept 2018)

Marks and Feedback will be provided via the Moodle site for this unit.

### **Weighting**

40%

### **Assessment Criteria**

#### **Part A**

Explain the differences between contusions, abrasion, lacerations and incisions (10 marks)

Discuss some expected differences in injury presentation between self-inflicted injuries and those inflicted by external agencies (10 marks)

Utilise and appropriately reference at least 3 reputable sources in accordance with Harvard Referencing Style (Non-graded requirement)

#### **Part B**

Provide a marked-up figure sketch which indicates the apparent pathoanatomy (both internal and external) (4 marks)

Systematically describe all of the injuries evident from the case material, using the systematic pathoanatomy structure provided in the unit (7 marks)

Explain your considered opinion regarding how the deceased may have incurred those injuries, justifying your position with reference to biomechanical principles and human tolerance data (9 marks)

### **Referencing Style**

- [Harvard \(author-date\)](#)

### **Submission**

Online

### **Submission Instructions**

Upload your submission for this assignment as a Word document or PDF to the appropriate assessment page on Moodle. Please ensure your name is included in the file name.

### **Learning Outcomes Assessed**

- Analyse the relevance of victim pathology in establishing causality.
- Explain and elaborate on differential human tolerance to trauma based on tissues and body regions.
- Interpret published data on human tolerance to impact.
- Analyse complex case scenarios involving multiple severe or fatal traumatic injuries and determine likely causal events.
- Demonstrate reflective skills appropriate to the development of the intermediate practitioner.
- Demonstrate ability in confidentiality and ethical practice appropriate for a forensic practitioner.

### **Graduate Attributes**

- Communication
- Problem Solving
- Critical Thinking
- Information Literacy
- Team Work
- Information Technology Competence
- Cross Cultural Competence
- Ethical practice

## **3 Pathoanatomy Reports**

### **Assessment Type**

Written Assessment

### **Task Description**

Victim Pathology is primarily concerned with examining the final result of an accident or traumatic scenario, and working backwards from these to establish what happened. In this assessment item, you need to work forwards from the scenario and demonstrate your understanding of the aetiology of injuries. Consider each of the three following scenarios:

1. A car collides with a pedestrian at 60km/h (victim is the pedestrian)
2. A car collides with a tree at 100km/h (victim is the driver)
3. A fall of a person from a height (6m)

Prepare a report for each scenario, systematically describing the pathoanatomy presentations that you would expect to observe following these events (use the systematic pathoanatomy structure provided in the unit). In your report, justify your position with reference to biomechanical principles and human tolerance data.

As a guide, you should be aiming for 750-1000 words for each question.

**Assessment Due Date**

Week 12 Friday (5 Oct 2018) 11:59 pm AEST

**Return Date to Students**

Exam Week Friday (19 Oct 2018)

Marks and Feedback will be provided via the Moodle site for this unit.

**Weighting**

30%

**Assessment Criteria**

For each of the three scenarios:

Systematically describe the pathoanatomy presentations that you would expect to observe following the event, using the systematic pathoanatomy structure provided in the unit (5 marks)

Provide justification for your position with reference to biomechanical principles and human tolerance data (5 marks)

(Total 30 marks)

**Referencing Style**

- [Harvard \(author-date\)](#)

**Submission**

Online

**Submission Instructions**

Upload your submission for this assignment as a Word document or PDF to the appropriate assessment page on Moodle. Please ensure your name is included in the file name.

**Learning Outcomes Assessed**

- Analyse the relevance of victim pathology in establishing causality.
- Explain and elaborate on differential human tolerance to trauma based on tissues and body regions.
- Interpret published data on human tolerance to impact.
- Analyse complex case scenarios involving multiple severe or fatal traumatic injuries and determine likely causal events.
- Demonstrate reflective skills appropriate to the development of the intermediate practitioner.
- Demonstrate ability in confidentiality and ethical practice appropriate for a forensic practitioner.

**Graduate Attributes**

- Communication
- Problem Solving
- Critical Thinking
- Information Literacy
- Information Technology Competence
- Cross Cultural Competence
- Ethical practice

## Academic Integrity Statement

As a CQUniversity student you are expected to act honestly in all aspects of your academic work.

Any assessable work undertaken or submitted for review or assessment must be your own work. Assessable work is any type of work you do to meet the assessment requirements in the unit, including draft work submitted for review and feedback and final work to be assessed.

When you use the ideas, words or data of others in your assessment, you must thoroughly and clearly acknowledge the source of this information by using the correct referencing style for your unit. Using others' work without proper acknowledgement may be considered a form of intellectual dishonesty.

Participating honestly, respectfully, responsibly, and fairly in your university study ensures the CQUniversity qualification you earn will be valued as a true indication of your individual academic achievement and will continue to receive the respect and recognition it deserves.

As a student, you are responsible for reading and following CQUniversity's policies, including the [Student Academic Integrity Policy and Procedure](#). This policy sets out CQUniversity's expectations of you to act with integrity, examples of academic integrity breaches to avoid, the processes used to address alleged breaches of academic integrity, and potential penalties.

### What is a breach of academic integrity?

A breach of academic integrity includes but is not limited to plagiarism, self-plagiarism, collusion, cheating, contract cheating, and academic misconduct. The Student Academic Integrity Policy and Procedure defines what these terms mean and gives examples.

### Why is academic integrity important?

A breach of academic integrity may result in one or more penalties, including suspension or even expulsion from the University. It can also have negative implications for student visas and future enrolment at CQUniversity or elsewhere. Students who engage in contract cheating also risk being blackmailed by contract cheating services.

### Where can I get assistance?

For academic advice and guidance, the [Academic Learning Centre \(ALC\)](#) can support you in becoming confident in completing assessments with integrity and of high standard.

### What can you do to act with integrity?



#### Be Honest

If your assessment task is done by someone else, it would be dishonest of you to claim it as your own



#### Seek Help

If you are not sure about how to cite or reference in essays, reports etc, then seek help from your lecturer, the library or the Academic Learning Centre (ALC)



#### Produce Original Work

Originality comes from your ability to read widely, think critically, and apply your gained knowledge to address a question or problem