

# AINV13006 Crash Lab Project 2

Term 2 - 2021

Profile information current as at 05/05/2024 05:29 pm

All details in this unit profile for AINV13006 have been officially approved by CQUniversity and represent a learning partnership between the University and you (our student). The information will not be changed unless absolutely necessary and any change will be clearly indicated by an approved correction included in the profile.

# **General Information**

#### Overview

This unit will provide you with the opportunity to consolidate and apply all of the accident investigation and analysis theory studied in the Accident Forensics course. You will write a detailed accident investigation report, embracing the learnings of the entire Accident Forensics curriculum. During the residential school, you will be observing and reflecting on a demonstration court, and you will present evidence from your report and be cross-examined in the simulated court environment.

## **Details**

Career Level: Undergraduate

Unit Level: Level 3 Credit Points: 6

Student Contribution Band: 8

Fraction of Full-Time Student Load: 0.125

# Pre-requisites or Co-requisites

Prerequisite: AINV13003 Crash Lab Project 1 and Corequisite: AINV13004 Learning from Failure Important note: Students enrolled in a subsequent unit who failed their pre-requisite unit, should drop the subsequent unit before the census date or within 10 working days of Fail grade notification. Students who do not drop the unit in this timeframe cannot later drop the unit without academic and financial liability. See details in the <a href="Assessment Policy and Procedure">Assessment Policy and Procedure (Higher Education Coursework)</a>.

# Offerings For Term 2 - 2021

• Mixed Mode

# Attendance Requirements

All on-campus students are expected to attend scheduled classes – in some units, these classes are identified as a mandatory (pass/fail) component and attendance is compulsory. International students, on a student visa, must maintain a full time study load and meet both attendance and academic progress requirements in each study period (satisfactory attendance for International students is defined as maintaining at least an 80% attendance record).

### Residential Schools

This unit has a Compulsory Residential School for distance mode students and the details are: Click here to see your <u>Residential School Timetable</u>.

### Website

This unit has a website, within the Moodle system, which is available two weeks before the start of term. It is important that you visit your Moodle site throughout the term. Please visit Moodle for more information.

# Class and Assessment Overview

#### Recommended Student Time Commitment

Each 6-credit Undergraduate unit at CQUniversity requires an overall time commitment of an average of 12.5 hours of study per week, making a total of 150 hours for the unit.

## Class Timetable

#### **Regional Campuses**

Bundaberg, Cairns, Emerald, Gladstone, Mackay, Rockhampton, Townsville

#### **Metropolitan Campuses**

Adelaide, Brisbane, Melbourne, Perth, Sydney

#### **Assessment Overview**

1. **Group Discussion** Weighting: Pass/Fail

2. Written Assessment Weighting: 80%

3. Practical Assessment

Weighting: 20%

## Assessment Grading

This is a graded unit: your overall grade will be calculated from the marks or grades for each assessment task, based on the relative weightings shown in the table above. You must obtain an overall mark for the unit of at least 50%, or an overall grade of 'pass' in order to pass the unit. If any 'pass/fail' tasks are shown in the table above they must also be completed successfully ('pass' grade). You must also meet any minimum mark requirements specified for a particular assessment task, as detailed in the 'assessment task' section (note that in some instances, the minimum mark for a task may be greater than 50%). Consult the <u>University's Grades and Results Policy</u> for more details of interim results and final grades.

# **CQUniversity Policies**

#### All University policies are available on the CQUniversity Policy site.

You may wish to view these policies:

- Grades and Results Policy
- Assessment Policy and Procedure (Higher Education Coursework)
- Review of Grade Procedure
- Student Academic Integrity Policy and Procedure
- Monitoring Academic Progress (MAP) Policy and Procedure Domestic Students
- Monitoring Academic Progress (MAP) Policy and Procedure International Students
- Student Refund and Credit Balance Policy and Procedure
- Student Feedback Compliments and Complaints Policy and Procedure
- Information and Communications Technology Acceptable Use Policy and Procedure

This list is not an exhaustive list of all University policies. The full list of University policies are available on the CQUniversity Policy site.

## Previous Student Feedback

# Feedback, Recommendations and Responses

Every unit is reviewed for enhancement each year. At the most recent review, the following staff and student feedback items were identified and recommendations were made.

#### Feedback from General feedback

#### **Feedback**

Continue to include the modern technologies and a forensic expert who uses these technologies in their role.

#### Recommendation

Continue to engage casual lecturers with current operational experience to demonstrate contemporary forensic methods.

# **Unit Learning Outcomes**

3 - Critical Thinking

## On successful completion of this unit, you will be able to:

- 1. Prepare a detailed report and present evidence on a designated accident investigation
- 2. Critically evaluate the usefulness of observed court processes, evidence and outcomes in Accident Forensics
- 3. Employ effective communication strategies appropriate to disseminating findings from a major accident
- 4. Demonstrate reflective skills appropriate to the development of the graduating accident investigator.

Nil

# Alignment of Learning Outcomes, Assessment and Graduate Attributes Intermediate Introductory Professional Graduate Advanced Level Level Level Alignment of Assessment Tasks to Learning Outcomes **Assessment Tasks Learning Outcomes** 1 3 1 - Group Discussion - 0% 2 - Written Assessment - 80% 3 - Practical Assessment - 20% Alignment of Graduate Attributes to Learning Outcomes **Graduate Attributes Learning Outcomes** 1 3 4 1 - Communication 2 - Problem Solving

Graduate Attributes	L	Learning Outcomes				
		1	2	3	4	
4 - Information Literacy		•	•	•	•	
5 - Team Work						
6 - Information Technology Competence		•	•	•	•	
7 - Cross Cultural Competence		•	•	•	•	
8 - Ethical practice		•		•	•	
9 - Social Innovation						
10 - Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Cultures						
Alignment of Assessment Tasks to Graduate Attributes						
Assessment Tasks	Graduate Attributes					

1

2

3

5 6

7

10

# Textbooks and Resources

1 - Group Discussion - 0%

2 - Written Assessment - 80%

3 - Practical Assessment - 20%

# **Textbooks**

There are no required textbooks.

## **IT Resources**

You will need access to the following IT resources:

- CQUniversity Student Email
- Internet
- Unit Website (Moodle)

# Referencing Style

All submissions for this unit must use the referencing style: <u>Harvard (author-date)</u> For further information, see the Assessment Tasks.

# **Teaching Contacts**

**Kevin Perry** Unit Coordinator k.perry@cqu.edu.au

# Schedule

Week 1 - 12 Jul 2021		
Module/Topic	Chapter	Events and Submissions/Topic
Zoom Lecture - Introduction and expectations Moodle and the term ahead Investigation Reporting Purpose of the report Knowing your audience		
Week 2 - 19 Jul 2021		
Module/Topic	Chapter	<b>Events and Submissions/Topic</b>
Zoom Lecture - Investigation Reporting Structure and what goes in a good report? Language Report assessment Road Testing your Report Structure		Group Discussion 1 due 09.00am Friday 23 July 2021
Week 3 - 26 Jul 2021		
Module/Topic	Chapter	<b>Events and Submissions/Topic</b>
Zoom Lecture - Investigation Reporting Looking at all of the lines of inquiry		
Week 4 - 02 Aug 2021		
Module/Topic	Chapter	Events and Submissions/Topic
Zoom Lecture - Investigation Reporting Revisiting logic diagrams & narration		Group Discussion 2 due 09.00am Friday 6 August 2021
Week 5 - 09 Aug 2021		
Module/Topic	Chapter	<b>Events and Submissions/Topic</b>
Zoom Lecture - Investigation Reporting Writing your analysis		
Vacation Week - 16 Aug 2021		
Module/Topic	Chapter	<b>Events and Submissions/Topic</b>
		Draft report required to be provided to Course Coordinators email on Monday 17 August 2020 Group Discussion 3 due 09.00am Friday 20 August 2021
Week 6 - 23 Aug 2021		
Module/Topic	Chapter	<b>Events and Submissions/Topic</b>
Zoom Lecture - Investigation reporting Writing conclusions & recommendations		
Week 7 - 30 Aug 2021		
Module/Topic	Chapter	<b>Events and Submissions/Topic</b>
Zoom Q & A session		
Week 8 - 06 Sep 2021		
Module/Topic	Chapter	Events and Submissions/Topic

Week 10 - 20 Sep 2021  Module/Topic Chapter Events and Submissions/Topic Giving Evidence Formal Investigation Report report of Monday 20 September 2021 9am Al Week 11 - 27 Sep 2021  Module/Topic Chapter Events and Submissions/Topic Recorded Lecture - Court Other Issues  Week 12 - 04 Oct 2021  Module/Topic Chapter Events and Submissions/Topic Court Procedures Discussion and Report Part B - Proofing of evidence be undertaken during the residential school - Rockhampton.  Residential school - Rockhampton. 6-8 October 2021  Begiven to August 10 - Rockhampton and Report Part B - Proofing of evidence be undertaken during the residential school. Unit coordinator to allocate times.  Delivery of appropriately bound cop of Formal report to Unit Coordinator 9am - 6 October 2021.	Recorded Lecture - Court Background to Court Procedures		
Recorded Lecture - Court Law in relation to Evidence  Week 10 - 20 Sep 2021  Module/Topic  Recorded Lecture - Court Giving Evidence  Chapter  Chapter  Formal Investigation Report report of Monday 20 September 2021 9am A  Week 11 - 27 Sep 2021  Module/Topic  Recorded Lecture - Court Other Issues  Week 12 - 04 Oct 2021  Module/Topic  Chapter  Chapter  Events and Submissions/Topic  Events and Submissions/Topic  Court Procedures Discussion and Report Part B - Proofing of evidence be undertaken during the residentia school. Unit coordinator to allocate times. Delivery of appropriately bound cop of Formal report to Unit Coordinator 9am - 6 October 2021.	Week 9 - 13 Sep 2021		
Recorded Lecture - Court Law in relation to Evidence  Week 10 - 20 Sep 2021  Module/Topic  Recorded Lecture - Court Giving Evidence  Week 11 - 27 Sep 2021  Module/Topic  Chapter  Chapter  Events and Submissions/Topic Monday 20 September 2021 9am Ai  Week 11 - 27 Sep 2021  Module/Topic  Chapter  Events and Submissions/Topic  Recorded Lecture - Court Other Issues  Week 12 - 04 Oct 2021  Module/Topic  Chapter  Events and Submissions/Topic  Court Procedures Discussion and Report Part B - Proofing of evidence be undertaken during the residentic school. Unit coordinator to allocate times. Delivery of appropriately bound cop of Formal report to Unit Coordinator 9am - 6 October 2021.	Module/Topic	Chapter	<b>Events and Submissions/Topic</b>
Module/Topic Chapter Events and Submissions/Topic Giving Evidence Formal Investigation Report report of Monday 20 September 2021 9am All Meek 11 - 27 Sep 2021  Module/Topic Chapter Events and Submissions/Topic Recorded Lecture - Court Other Issues  Week 12 - 04 Oct 2021  Module/Topic Chapter Events and Submissions/Topic Court Procedures Discussion and Report Part B - Proofing of evidence be undertaken during the residentia school - Rockhampton. 6-8 October 2021  Residential school - Rockhampton. 6-8 October 2021  Module/Topic Chapter Events and Submissions/Topic Court Procedures Discussion and Report Part B - Proofing of evidence be undertaken during the residentia school. Unit coordinator to allocate times. Delivery of appropriately bound cop of Formal report to Unit Coordinator 9am - 6 October 2021.			Report Part A due 09.00am Monday 13
Recorded Lecture - Court Giving Evidence  Week 11 - 27 Sep 2021  Module/Topic  Recorded Lecture - Court Other Issues  Week 12 - 04 Oct 2021  Module/Topic  Chapter  Events and Submissions/Topic  Court Procedures Discussion and Report Part B - Proofing of evidence be undertaken during the residentia school. Unit coordinator to allocate times. Delivery of appropriately bound cop of Formal report to Unit Coordinator 9am - 6 October 2021.	Week 10 - 20 Sep 2021		
Giving Evidence  Week 11 - 27 Sep 2021  Module/Topic  Recorded Lecture - Court Other Issues  Week 12 - 04 Oct 2021  Module/Topic  Chapter  Chapter  Events and Submissions/Topic  Court Procedures Discussion and Report Part B - Proofing of evidence be undertaken during the residentia school. Unit coordinator to allocate times. Delivery of appropriately bound cop of Formal report to Unit Coordinator 9am - 6 October 2021.	Module/Topic	Chapter	<b>Events and Submissions/Topic</b>
Module/Topic  Recorded Lecture - Court Other Issues  Week 12 - 04 Oct 2021  Module/Topic  Chapter  Events and Submissions/Topic  Court Procedures Discussion and Report Part B - Proofing of evidence be undertaken during the residentia school. Unit coordinator to allocate times. Delivery of appropriately bound cop of Formal report to Unit Coordinator 9am - 6 October 2021.			Formal Investigation Report report due Monday 20 September 2021 9am AEST
Recorded Lecture - Court Other Issues  Week 12 - 04 Oct 2021  Module/Topic Chapter Events and Submissions/Topic  Court Procedures Discussion and Report Part B - Proofing of evidence be undertaken during the residential school - Rockhampton. 6-8 October 2021  Residential school - Rockhampton. 6-8 October 2021  Delivery of appropriately bound cop of Formal report to Unit Coordinator 9am - 6 October 2021.	Week 11 - 27 Sep 2021		
Other Issues  Week 12 - 04 Oct 2021  Module/Topic Chapter Events and Submissions/Topic  Court Procedures Discussion and Report Part B - Proofing of evidence be undertaken during the residential school - Rockhampton. 6-8 October 2021 school. Unit coordinator to allocate times. Delivery of appropriately bound cop of Formal report to Unit Coordinator 9am - 6 October 2021.	Module/Topic	Chapter	<b>Events and Submissions/Topic</b>
Module/Topic  Chapter  Court Procedures Discussion and Report Part B - Proofing of evidence be undertaken during the residential school - Rockhampton. 6-8 October 2021  School. Unit coordinator to allocate times. Delivery of appropriately bound cop of Formal report to Unit Coordinator 9am - 6 October 2021.			
Court Procedures Discussion and Report Part B - Proofing of evidence be undertaken during the residential school - Rockhampton. 6-8 October 2021  School. Unit coordinator to allocate times. Delivery of appropriately bound cop of Formal report to Unit Coordinato 9am - 6 October 2021.	Week 12 - 04 Oct 2021		
Residential school - Rockhampton.  Residential school - Rockhampton.  6-8 October 2021  Comparison of evidence be undertaken during the residential school. Unit coordinator to allocate times.  Delivery of appropriately bound cop of Formal report to Unit Coordinator 9am - 6 October 2021.	Module/Topic	Chapter	<b>Events and Submissions/Topic</b>
Review/Fyam Week - 11 Oct 2021	6-8 October 2021		Report Part B - Proofing of evidence to be undertaken during the residential school. Unit coordinator to allocate times.  Delivery of appropriately bound copy of Formal report to Unit Coordinator
	Review/Exam Week - 11 Oct 2021		
Module/Topic Chapter Events and Submissions/Topic	Module/Topic	Chapter	Events and Submissions/Topic
Exam Week - 18 Oct 2021	Exam Week - 18 Oct 2021		
Module/Topic Chapter Events and Submissions/Topic	Module/Topic	Chapter	Events and Submissions/Topic

## **Assessment Tasks**

# 1 Group Discussion

#### **Assessment Type**

**Group Discussion** 

## **Task Description**

During the term, your Unit Coordinator will post three discussion questions in Moodle, aimed at enabling you to apply your skills to the report and maintain reasonable progress. You are required to respond thoughtfully to each of the three discussion questions through a post on the Moodle site, as well as reply constructively on the Moodle site to at least two other students' post in each of the three discussion questions. The questions are:

- 1. Examine 2 example reports and discuss how they structured their reports. How are these reports different to the structure that the Accident Forensics program requires? What additional information is required in our reports and what benefit does it provide? (approx 750 words) Appropriately referenced. Also constructively reply to two of your colleagues posts.
- 2. What are some new lines of enquiry in your investigation from what you have learned in Human Factors Investigation and Learning from Failure?
- 3. If you were giving evidence on your case, what would you focus on? For example: Although you are guided by counsel, you obviously have strong points within your investigation, so what are they, and why are they so strong. Also what would you try and steer clear of, as you have identified as not a strong area of your knowledge and report.

#### **Assessment Due Date**

As per study schedule

#### **Return Date to Students**

Within three weeks

#### Weighting

Pass/Fail

#### Minimum mark or grade

Students must pass this assessment to pass the unit.

#### **Assessment Criteria**

You will be assessed on your demonstration of reflective skills appropriate to the development of the graduating practitioner.

The following areas will be assessed:

- Demonstrated understanding of the question/task
- Stated position or argument clearly & concisely
- Supported position with authoritative sources & referenced
- Constructive response to at least two other students
- Engagement as a responsible member of the learning community.

#### **Referencing Style**

Harvard (author-date)

#### **Submission**

Online

#### **Submission Instructions**

Submit via each relevant discussion thread in Moodle.

#### **Learning Outcomes Assessed**

- Prepare a detailed report and present evidence on a designated accident investigation
- Demonstrate reflective skills appropriate to the development of the graduating accident investigator.

#### **Graduate Attributes**

- Communication
- Critical Thinking
- Information Literacy
- Information Technology Competence
- Cross Cultural Competence
- Ethical practice

# 2 Formal Investigation Report

#### **Assessment Type**

Written Assessment

#### **Task Description**

You are to complete the analysis and investigation of your Crash Lab Project 1 / Investigative Methods Practice accident and prepare a detailed report of the investigation.

The report should demonstrate all the learnings from the Accident Forensics course to date.

The investigation needs to be thorough and must contain at least thirty lines of enquiry demonstrated in your event tree. During this term, students are expected to develop additional lines of enquiry, incorporating learnings from other third year units, especially the principles of human factors investigation and AINV13004 Learning from Failure. Accordingly you may request additional evidence for your scenario.

The final report will be assessed on the content, logic and comprehensiveness of the report. Detailed guidance will be provided during the term as to the content of the report. As a **minimum** the following sections are to be addressed in your report:

- Executive Summary
- Introduction
- Description of the Accident

- Description of the Investigation
- Analysis and testing, including Timeline, PEEPO and Event Tree
- Relevant learnings from similar accidents
- Research of relevant legislation, codes and standards that have a bearing on the causal factors.
- Findings
- Conclusions
- Recommendations
- Attachments (All investigation artefacts, including logs, continuity records photographs, scene maps, witness statements, evidence logs, logic diagrams etc)
- References (It is expected your report will be fully referenced including references from literature, legislation, codes and standards).

Note: The final report and event tree should include eliminated lines of inquiry highlighted in a manner that it is obvious to the reader. The requirements for the investigation and report will be discussed in Week 1.

Additional information, support and practice opportunities will be available throughout the term.

You are required to submit a digital copy of your completed report by the due date via the Moodle site.

#### **Assessment Due Date**

#### **Return Date to Students**

Within three weeks

#### Weighting

80%

#### Minimum mark or grade

Students must pass this assessment in order to pass this unit.

#### **Assessment Criteria**

The report will be assessed using the following points:

- 1. Introduction
- 2. Establishment of the facts and supports evidence from the scene in the form of relevant photographs, sketches and maps
- 3. Photographs accurately depict the scene management and evidence collection process. They are cross-referenced and recorded accurately.
- 4. The final scale map accurately depicts the accident scene, based on the information provided on the sketch map.
- 5. Witness statements are included in the evidence
- 6. Critical witness evidence is taken into consideration in the causation argument
- 7. PEEPO
- 8. Timeline
- 9. Event Tree showing a minimum of 30 lines of inquiry, all causation sequences back to the latent failures for each line of inquiry.
- 10. Causation narrative describing all of the causation seguences leading to the event
- 11. Analysis considers other accidents of same type
- 12. Logical conclusions are drawn from the evidence and analysis
- 13. Recommendations are made to address each causal factors
- 14. Report demonstrates application of knowledge from throughout the program
- 15. Formatting & presentation
- 16. Uses written expression appropriate to a report
- 17. Sources and referencing (eg. company documents, Australian Standards, Codes of Practice, legislation)

Criteria 1-6: Introduction and evidence - 20 marks

Criteria 7-9: Analysis of evidence - 25 marks

Criteria 10-14: Conclusions & recommendations - 25 marks

Criteria 15-17: Professional report formatting, written expression and referencing - 10 marks

#### **Referencing Style**

• Harvard (author-date)

#### **Submission**

Online

#### **Learning Outcomes Assessed**

- Prepare a detailed report and present evidence on a designated accident investigation
- Employ effective communication strategies appropriate to disseminating findings from a major accident

#### **Graduate Attributes**

- Communication
- Problem Solving
- Critical Thinking
- Information Literacy
- Information Technology Competence
- Cross Cultural Competence
- Ethical practice

# 3 Court Procedures Discussion and Report

#### **Assessment Type**

**Practical Assessment** 

#### **Task Description**

This assessment consists of two parts.

#### Part A: Demonstration Court and Reflection (20%)

You will be provided a prosecution brief of evidence prepared by an investigator You will also be provided with a recording of a demonstration court which will show two investigators providing evidence. You are required to watch the recording. You will discuss your learnings and write a guided reflection on the effectiveness of the prosecution's case, including the presentation of evidence in the court and the effectiveness of witness testimony. Questions will be provided in Moodle to guide your reflection.

#### Part B: Investigator under cross examination (Pass/Fail)

You will be required to be available to defend your final report under scrutiny from a Lawyer. You will be required to attend in person during the residential school and provide answers under an evidence proofing environment regarding your report.

You are required to have 2 copies of your report **appropriately bound** by the commencement of the residential school. One copy must be delivered to the Unit Coordinator by 6 October 2021 at 9am for use by the Lawyer.

#### **Assessment Due Date**

The Part A is due Fri 7/9/20. Part B will be undertaken during Exam week

#### **Return Date to Students**

Within 2 weeks of submission date

### Weighting

20%

#### **Assessment Criteria**

#### Part A: Demonstration court and reflection (20%)

Reflection and learnings on the following areas:

- Importance of accurate evidence being collected and recorded during an investigation in the preparation of an accident report - 4 marks
- The role of an investigator in the court process as observed in the demonstration court -4 marks
- Any changes that you would make if required to undertake an investigation again 4 marks
- How you would prepare for being cross examined in the future 4 marks
- Written expression 4 marks

#### Part B: Investigator under cross examination (Pass/Fail)

You will be assessed on your actions within the evidence proofing process including:

- Knowledge of your report
- Understanding of the tools used within your report
- Confidence and consistence whilst under scrutiny
- Professionalism and respect for the lawyer

## **Referencing Style**

• Harvard (author-date)

#### **Submission**

Online

## **Learning Outcomes Assessed**

- Critically evaluate the usefulness of observed court processes, evidence and outcomes in Accident Forensics
- Employ effective communication strategies appropriate to disseminating findings from a major accident

### **Graduate Attributes**

- Communication
- Critical Thinking
- Information Literacy
- Information Technology Competence
- Cross Cultural Competence
- Ethical practice

# **Academic Integrity Statement**

As a CQUniversity student you are expected to act honestly in all aspects of your academic work.

Any assessable work undertaken or submitted for review or assessment must be your own work. Assessable work is any type of work you do to meet the assessment requirements in the unit, including draft work submitted for review and feedback and final work to be assessed.

When you use the ideas, words or data of others in your assessment, you must thoroughly and clearly acknowledge the source of this information by using the correct referencing style for your unit. Using others' work without proper acknowledgement may be considered a form of intellectual dishonesty.

Participating honestly, respectfully, responsibly, and fairly in your university study ensures the CQUniversity qualification you earn will be valued as a true indication of your individual academic achievement and will continue to receive the respect and recognition it deserves.

As a student, you are responsible for reading and following CQUniversity's policies, including the **Student Academic Integrity Policy and Procedure**. This policy sets out CQUniversity's expectations of you to act with integrity, examples of academic integrity breaches to avoid, the processes used to address alleged breaches of academic integrity, and potential penalties.

#### What is a breach of academic integrity?

A breach of academic integrity includes but is not limited to plagiarism, self-plagiarism, collusion, cheating, contract cheating, and academic misconduct. The Student Academic Integrity Policy and Procedure defines what these terms mean and gives examples.

#### Why is academic integrity important?

A breach of academic integrity may result in one or more penalties, including suspension or even expulsion from the University. It can also have negative implications for student visas and future enrolment at CQUniversity or elsewhere. Students who engage in contract cheating also risk being blackmailed by contract cheating services.

#### Where can I get assistance?

For academic advice and guidance, the <u>Academic Learning Centre (ALC)</u> can support you in becoming confident in completing assessments with integrity and of high standard.

#### What can you do to act with integrity?



#### **Be Honest**

If your assessment task is done by someone else, it would be dishonest of you to claim it as your own



#### Seek Help

If you are not sure about how to cite or reference in essays, reports etc, then seek help from your lecturer, the library or the Academic Learning Centre (ALC)



#### **Produce Original Work**

Originality comes from your ability to read widely, think critically, and apply your gained knowledge to address a question or problem