



BUSN20017 Effective Business Communications

Term 1 - 2017

Profile information current as at 14/12/2025 12:39 pm

All details in this unit profile for BUSN20017 have been officially approved by CQU University and represent a learning partnership between the University and you (our student). The information will not be changed unless absolutely necessary and any change will be clearly indicated by an approved correction included in the profile.

General Information

Overview

Effective business communications develops your understanding of professional communication and behaviour in the workplace. The unit introduces you to elements of effective oral communication for participation in business meetings, presenting training sessions and cross-cultural and team/group interaction and for constructing written communications to both internal and external clients. The unit also considers the importance of non-verbal communication (body language) and listening for effective inter-personal communication. Self-reflection and peer assessment are emphasised as tools for self-management appropriate for future success in a professional career. You will gain an understanding of Australian industry employer requirements and the skills required to competently participate in the selection process for graduate positions.

Details

Career Level: *Postgraduate*

Unit Level: *Level 8*

Credit Points: 6

Student Contribution Band: 10

Fraction of Full-Time Student Load: 0.125

Pre-requisites or Co-requisites

There are no requisites for this unit.

Important note: Students enrolled in a subsequent unit who failed their pre-requisite unit, should drop the subsequent unit before the census date or within 10 working days of Fail grade notification. Students who do not drop the unit in this timeframe cannot later drop the unit without academic and financial liability. See details in the [Assessment Policy and Procedure \(Higher Education Coursework\)](#).

Offerings For Term 1 - 2017

- Brisbane
- Distance
- Melbourne
- Sydney
- Townsville

Attendance Requirements

All on-campus students are expected to attend scheduled classes – in some units, these classes are identified as a mandatory (pass/fail) component and attendance is compulsory. International students, on a student visa, must maintain a full time study load and meet both attendance and academic progress requirements in each study period (satisfactory attendance for International students is defined as maintaining at least an 80% attendance record).

Website

[This unit has a website, within the Moodle system, which is available two weeks before the start of term. It is important that you visit your Moodle site throughout the term. Please visit Moodle for more information.](#)

Class and Assessment Overview

Recommended Student Time Commitment

Each 6-credit Postgraduate unit at CQUniversity requires an overall time commitment of an average of 12.5 hours of study per week, making a total of 150 hours for the unit.

Class Timetable

[Regional Campuses](#)

Bundaberg, Cairns, Emerald, Gladstone, Mackay, Rockhampton, Townsville

[Metropolitan Campuses](#)

Adelaide, Brisbane, Melbourne, Perth, Sydney

Assessment Overview

1. **Presentation and Written Assessment**

Weighting: 50%

2. **Written Assessment**

Weighting: 50%

Assessment Grading

This is a graded unit: your overall grade will be calculated from the marks or grades for each assessment task, based on the relative weightings shown in the table above. You must obtain an overall mark for the unit of at least 50%, or an overall grade of 'pass' in order to pass the unit. If any 'pass/fail' tasks are shown in the table above they must also be completed successfully ('pass' grade). You must also meet any minimum mark requirements specified for a particular assessment task, as detailed in the 'assessment task' section (note that in some instances, the minimum mark for a task may be greater than 50%). Consult the [University's Grades and Results Policy](#) for more details of interim results and final grades.

CQUniversity Policies

All University policies are available on the [CQUniversity Policy site](#).

You may wish to view these policies:

- Grades and Results Policy
- Assessment Policy and Procedure (Higher Education Coursework)
- Review of Grade Procedure
- Student Academic Integrity Policy and Procedure
- Monitoring Academic Progress (MAP) Policy and Procedure – Domestic Students
- Monitoring Academic Progress (MAP) Policy and Procedure – International Students
- Student Refund and Credit Balance Policy and Procedure
- Student Feedback – Compliments and Complaints Policy and Procedure
- Information and Communications Technology Acceptable Use Policy and Procedure

This list is not an exhaustive list of all University policies. The full list of University policies are available on the [CQUniversity Policy site](#).

Previous Student Feedback

Feedback, Recommendations and Responses

Every unit is reviewed for enhancement each year. At the most recent review, the following staff and student feedback items were identified and recommendations were made.

Feedback from Formal evaluations

Feedback

The overall feedback suggests that the students are satisfied with the course.

Recommendation

It is recommended to continue with the elements of the course that are positively evaluated.

Action

Although students initially disliked working in groups, it has allowed friendships to develop and new skills to be learned. In addition, group work has given students the experience of working in a multi-cultural workforce for metro students and with a geographically dispersed workforce for distance students.

Feedback from Formal evaluations

Feedback

Some of the qualitative responses focused upon the large number of students enrolled.

Recommendation

It is recommended adding more offerings of the courses especially in Sydney and Melbourne.

Action

Melbourne campus now has the most students and more classes have been organised so that there is a maximum of 30 students per class.

Feedback from Formal evaluations

Feedback

Student wanted to receive more timely feedback on assessment.

Recommendation

It is recommended that the training presentation is modified. All students should be required to submit a video of their presentation at the same time. Doing this will allow for all of the presentations to be marked and returned to students in a more timely manner.

Action

The training presentation was replaced by a group presentation and feedback time has decreased. Students are now happy with the turnaround time for this unit.

Unit Learning Outcomes

On successful completion of this unit, you will be able to:

1. assess verbal and nonverbal communication processes.
2. analyse interpersonal communication within a professional context.
3. evaluate the links between communication and professional networks and networking.
4. effectively select the appropriate communication medium for the given professional context.
5. deliver a variety of oral and written professional communication genres including training presentations, interviews and team/group and cross cultural interaction; business writing and academic writing.

This unit does not link to any specific external professional accreditation.

Alignment of Learning Outcomes, Assessment and Graduate Attributes

 N/A Level	 Introductory Level	 Intermediate Level	 Graduate Level	 Professional Level	 Advanced Level
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Alignment of Assessment Tasks to Learning Outcomes

Assessment Tasks	Learning Outcomes				
	1	2	3	4	5
1 - Presentation and Written Assessment - 50%	•				•
2 - Written Assessment - 50%		•	•	•	•

Alignment of Graduate Attributes to Learning Outcomes

Graduate Attributes	Learning Outcomes				
	1	2	3	4	5
1 - Knowledge			○		○
2 - Communication	○	○	○	○	○
3 - Cognitive, technical and creative skills	○				○
4 - Research					
5 - Self-management	○	○	○	○	
6 - Ethical and Professional Responsibility	○	○			○
7 - Leadership		○		○	○
8 - Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Cultures					

Alignment of Assessment Tasks to Graduate Attributes

Assessment Tasks	Graduate Attributes							
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1 - Presentation and Written Assessment - 50%	○	○	○	○				
2 - Written Assessment - 50%	○	○	○	○	○			

Textbooks and Resources

Textbooks

BUSN20017

Prescribed

Communication for Business and the Professions: Strategies and Skills

Edition: 6th edn (2016)

Authors: Dwyer, J

Pearson Australia

Sydney , NSW , Australia

ISBN: 9781442558786

Binding: Paperback

Additional Textbook Information

An electronic version of this textbook is available. However, if you prefer a paper text, they are still available at the CQUni Bookshop here: <http://bookshop.cqu.edu.au>

[View textbooks at the CQUniversity Bookshop](#)

IT Resources

You will need access to the following IT resources:

- CQUniversity Student Email
- Internet
- Unit Website (Moodle)

Referencing Style

All submissions for this unit must use the referencing style: [American Psychological Association 6th Edition \(APA 6th edition\)](#)

For further information, see the Assessment Tasks.

Teaching Contacts

Jan Lewis Unit Coordinator
m.lewis@cqu.edu.au

Schedule

Week 1 - 06 Mar 2017

Module/Topic	Chapter	Events and Submissions/Topic
Communication: Understanding the Process	Chapter 1 Communication Foundations in your text: Dwyer, J. (2016). Communication for Business and the Professions: Strategies & Skills. (6th ed.). Pearson: Australia.	Discuss core communication concepts and preview the structure of the unit

Week 2 - 13 Mar 2017

Module/Topic	Chapter	Events and Submissions/Topic
Presentations: Communicating to an Audience:	Chapter 17 Communicating Through Visuals and Chapter 18 Oral Presentations and Public Speaking in your text.	Discuss presentations and Assessment 0.

Week 3 - 20 Mar 2017

Module/Topic	Chapter	Events and Submissions/Topic
Academic Writing: Demonstrating your Knowledge	Chapter 23 Writing Reflective Journals and Chapter 24 Academic Writing in your text.	Discuss academic writing and Assessment 0 and 2.

Week 4 - 27 Mar 2017

Module/Topic	Chapter	Events and Submissions/Topic
Business Writing: Genres of Written Business Communication	Chapters 19 to 22 in your text.	

Week 5 - 03 Apr 2017

Module/Topic	Chapter	Events and Submissions/Topic
Interpersonal Communication: Working Together	Chapter 3 Interpersonal Communication in your text.	Assessment 0: Part 1 Group academic report ONLY is due to be uploaded in Moodle by Friday 7th April at 2PM AEST. Part 1. Group academic report and Part 2. Group academic presentation Due: Week 5 Friday (7 Apr 2017) 2:00 pm AEST

Vacation Week - 10 Apr 2017

Module/Topic	Chapter	Events and Submissions/Topic
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Week 6 - 17 Apr 2017

Module/Topic	Chapter	Events and Submissions/Topic
Organisational Communication: Communicating within the Organisational Structure	Chapter 7 Communication Across the Organisation in your text.	

Week 7 - 24 Apr 2017

Module/Topic	Chapter	Events and Submissions/Topic
Communication Media and Networking: Choosing the Medium and Connecting with Others	Chapter 2 Social Media in your text.	

Week 8 - 01 May 2017

Module/Topic	Chapter	Events and Submissions/Topic
Soliciting Information: Interviews and interviewing	Chapter 25 The Job Search, Resumes and Interviews in your text.	Assessment 0: Part 2 Group academic presentation is due to be uploaded in Moodle by Friday 5th May at 2PM AEST.

Week 9 - 08 May 2017

Module/Topic	Chapter	Events and Submissions/Topic
Communicating in Teams and Groups: Process Communication	Chapter 9 Team and Group Communication and Chapter 10 Effective Meetings: Face-to-face and Virtual in your text.	

Week 10 - 15 May 2017

Module/Topic	Chapter	Events and Submissions/Topic
Special topics in professional communication.	Chapter 16 Critical thinking, argument, logic and persuasion in your text.	

Week 11 - 22 May 2017

Module/Topic	Chapter	Events and Submissions/Topic
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Cross Cultural Communication:
Transcending Boundaries

Chapter 6 Intercultural
Communication in your text.

Week 12 - 29 May 2017

Module/Topic	Chapter	Events and Submissions/Topic
Informal student presentations based on self reflection assessment and some Business Communication secrets revealed by experts.		Self-reflection Essay: Interpersonal Communication. Due: Week 12 Friday (2 June 2017) 2:00 pm AEST

Review/Exam Week - 05 Jun 2017

Module/Topic	Chapter	Events and Submissions/Topic
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Exam Week - 12 Jun 2017

Module/Topic	Chapter	Events and Submissions/Topic
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Assessment Tasks

1 Part 1. Group academic report and Part 2. Group academic presentation

Assessment Type

Presentation and Written Assessment

Task Description

Part 1 Group academic report

Weighting: 20%

Word count: 1,000 words maximum

Due Week 5 of term on Friday at 2PM AEST.

Task Description

You will need to form groups as early in the term as possible for both parts of Assessment 0.

The purpose of this assessment is to provide students with the opportunity to work collaboratively with colleagues to prepare a group presentation and written report that reflects a real business communication issue. You are to choose a real business communication issue that interests you and will assist you with Part 2 of Assessment 0: Group presentation. Please ensure that you read both parts of the assessments before starting part 1.

Your chosen business issue must have a theoretical model as its basis, for example Berlo's Model. Your task is to write about the relationship between the business issue you have chosen and your chosen model. You will need to introduce concepts, relevant theories and models of communication which you must define and reference and then apply to your chosen communication issue so that the issue can be solved.

As this will be an academic report you will need to correctly reference your work, both in-text and in the reference list using APA referencing. On-campus students should take advantage of any workshops provided by the Academic Learning Centre with regards to writing and speaking English, delivering oral presentations and academic writing to name just a few topics.

Only one copy of the report can be uploaded and it must clearly identify all members of the group, with full name (as appears on University enrolment) and student numbers. Multiple submissions of the same report can trigger academic misconduct or plagiarism investigations but all group members must have contributed equally to the report. You can use headings and sub-headings within the report to make it easier for markers to read and mark and to reflect report format. You must include a reference list with at least 10 academic references, therefore you will need to do a lot of research to find journal articles published after 2010. Due Week 5 of term on Friday at 2PM AEST.

Part 2 Group academic presentation

Weighting: 30%

Word count: 10-15 minutes maximum

Due Week 8 of term on Friday at 2PM AEST.

Task Description

You are to prepare a PowerPoint presentation and to record this with your voice over using the real business communication issue that you researched in Part 1 of Assessment 0: Group academic essay. Based on feedback received from Part 1, you can make any changes that you feel are necessary for your presentation.

For all students, the Moodle submission of your PowerPoint file with voiceover will be due at 2 pm

AEST Friday Week 8. Students can record their presentation through PowerPoint's "Record Slide Show" function, and submit their PowerPoint file (with recording) through the Unit Moodle website. Students may prefer to use other technologies such as Zoom or Camtasia. One copy of the presentation can be uploaded and it must clearly identify all members of the group, with full name (as appears on University enrolment) and student numbers. Multiple submissions of the same report can trigger academic misconduct or plagiarism investigations.

However, on campus students will also deliver their presentation in a regularly scheduled class from Week 8 onwards, depending on their local lecturer/tutor's scheduling. Distance students will be asked to present during a weekly Zoom session from Week 8 onwards in their Thursday session or if you are not available at that time, at a time which is mutually convenient.

This is pass fail activity.

- On-campus students MUST be present for their presentations, actively participate and be available to answer questions, to receive a grade for the presentation component of this assessment.
- Similarly distance students must be in a group and upload their presentation and supporting materials by the due date. Distance students MUST be available to present during their Thursday Zoom session or at a time which is mutually convenient.

Due Week 8 of term on Friday at 2PM AEST.

Notes:

- You do not need to read the in-text referencing or references on the slides when recording your voice for the PPT presentation.
- When recording, you should use a headset with microphone preferably or speak loudly if you use the inbuilt microphone on your laptop/computer. Please make sure your voice is clear, can be heard and understood when playing the Powerpoint slides BEFORE you upload your work into Moodle.
- The Powerpoint slides and Word script will need to be uploaded in Moodle under the "Assessment 0: Part 2" link.
- Do NOT insert your audio as a .wav file into the slides because we will not be able to hear you if it is not embedded in the file. To check if it works, you could send your PPT file to a friend and see if they can hear it. Please do not send to the Lecturer or Unit Co-ordinator to check.
- For hints on how to convert a PowerPoint slide to a presentation with voice over, please view the link below. Adding Voice Over to PowerPoint Presentations in 5 Easy Steps:
<http://www.emergingedtech.com/2012/12/add-voice-over-to-powerpoint-presentations-in-5-easy-steps/>
- Turnitin will most likely not be able to process your file, so it is up to you to ensure you have referenced all ideas both on the slides and in the reference list.

This presentation should be less than 15 minutes and use only 7 PowerPoint slides with bullet points. The slides should follow this structure:

- 1. Title of presentation, student names as shown in Moodle plus student ID numbers
- 2. Introduction
- 3. Real business issue that the group is addressing
- 4. Communication model used
- 5. Solving the issue
- 6. Conclusion
- 7. Reference list only for those references used in your slides.

Assessment Due Date

Week 5 Friday (7 Apr 2017) 2:00 pm AEST

Part 1. Group academic report only due in Week 5, Part 2. Group academic presentation due Week 8 on Friday at 2PM

Return Date to Students

Week 7 Friday (28 Apr 2017)

Part 1. Group academic report will be returned in Week 7; Part 2. Group academic presentation will be returned as soon as the presentations have concluded.

Weighting

50%

Assessment Criteria

Part 1. Key criteria:

Use of the APA referencing to correctly cite all sources used.

Ability to prepare and present a formal business report.

Demonstrate a breadth and quality of research by using a minimum of 10 academic sources from recommended texts and journal articles published after 2010.

The ability to use conceptual models as the basis for analysing the relevant communication and/or organisational issue.

Demonstration of understanding of relevant communication models and concepts in relation to effective communication.

Definition of key communication concepts and terms.

Title page with student names as shown in Moodle plus student ID numbers

Please refer to the Moodle website for marking rubrics for each piece of this assessment.

Part 2. Key criteria:

- Ability to prepare and deliver a formal business presentation that involves all members of the group and conveys the critical information required.

- Ability to utilise appropriate audio-visual and other media to enhance communication.

- Deliver the presentation within the prescribed time.

- Use of the APA referencing to correctly cite all sources used.

- Please refer to the Moodle website for marking rubrics for each piece of this assessment.

As Masters students you are required to engage in research as per the Australia Quality Framework (AQF) guidelines.

Students need to demonstrate "a body of knowledge that includes the understanding of recent developments in a discipline and/or area of professional practice, and demonstrate "knowledge of research principles and methods applicable to a field of work and/or learning".

Each unit in the MBA has a number of required weekly readings in terms of academic texts, journals and business publications that represent the appropriate body of knowledge and recent developments referred to by the AQF. In order to demonstrate the ability to engage in appropriate research, students should read and utilise these texts and journals and publications, and as Masters students, indicate a willingness to research beyond this minimum standard through additional texts, journals and studies that demonstrate an ability to engage in independent research.

Students should ensure that they understand the specific research that is required for each assessment piece and recognise that if they meet this minimum requirement, you will receive the minimum grade for demonstrated research.

Your attention is drawn to the University's stated position on plagiarism. THE WORK OF OTHERS, WHICH IS INCLUDED IN THE ASSIGNMENT MUST BE ATTRIBUTED TO ITS SOURCE (a full list of references must be submitted as part of the assessment).

Referencing Style

- [American Psychological Association 6th Edition \(APA 6th edition\)](#)

Submission

Online Group

Learning Outcomes Assessed

- assess verbal and nonverbal communication processes.
- deliver a variety of oral and written professional communication genres including training presentations, interviews and team/group and cross cultural interaction; business writing and academic writing.

Graduate Attributes

- Knowledge
- Communication
- Cognitive, technical and creative skills
- Research

2 Self-reflection Essay: Interpersonal Communication.

Assessment Type

Written Assessment

Task Description

The purpose of this assessment is to provide students with the opportunity to engage in reflective practice, using a range of diagnostic tools and feedback, so as to identify two key areas of personal capability that can be addressed (improved) so as to increase their communication effectiveness.

This assignment has three specific components.

1. Diagnosis and Reflection. 1000 words

- a) Using a minimum of 5 diagnostic tools related to communication, such as the Johari Window, Communications Style Questionnaire, Assertiveness Questionnaires etc., you are to analyse your own communication style across various areas such as verbal communication, active listening, non-verbal, assertiveness perception etc. see Weeks 1 and 2 in The Schedule and also you can base this on your reflection from the first assessment of your oral and written presentation.
- b) You are to present the findings of the tools and identify 2 of your key communication issues that you have identified as requiring development.
- c) Reflect on two recent professional interactions that you have had within the past 12 months. Analyse these interactions from the perspective of the two key communication issues that are identified as requiring development. To what extent are these evident and support the need for personal communication development?

2. Literature review 1000 words

You are to identify and explain the two issues from your diagnosis and reflection. You are to define the concepts, outline key models and or behaviours that need to be developed so as to demonstrate effective practice. This literature review needs to outline both the conceptually (theoretical) and behavioural (interpersonal skills) that you need to acquire to demonstrate competence in your chosen area of communication.

3. Action Plan 500 words

As a conclusion you are to develop an action plan of key events and activities that you can undertake over the next 6 months to acquire the knowledge, skills and behaviours identified as requiring development in component 1. This can include the following:

- undertaking specific short courses, to develop skills (must be actual courses),
- undertaking advanced post graduate communication courses at CQU or other institutions,
- a reading plan to acquire conceptual knowledge, that may include specific communication texts and self-help books (must be specified),
- maintaining of personal journals reflecting on communication interactions,
- Identification of a mentor (evidence must be provided).

This section must include actionable items with timelines (such as a Gantt chart) and an indication of how you will measure their successful completion.

Refer to the Moodle website for marking rubrics for this assessment.

This is a summative assessment so marks will not be released until after Certification of Grades.

Assessment Due Date

Week 12 Friday (2 June 2017) 2:00 pm AEST

Return Date to Students

Marked assessments will be released after Certification of Grades

Weighting

50%

Assessment Criteria

Definition of key communication concepts and terms.

Demonstration of understanding of relevant communication models and concepts as the basis for analyzing personal communication and organisational contexts that impact in effective communication.

The use of a minimum of 5 diagnostic tools and discussion of the results.

Identify short courses at AIM or other institutions, or specific electives and how these will address the developmental need identified in the earlier section.

Demonstrate a breadth and quality of research by using a minimum of 12 academic sources from recommended texts and journal articles.

Ability to prepare a professional presentation in the nominated format.

Use of the APA in text referencing system to correctly cite academic sources.

As Masters students you are required to engage in research as per the Australia Quality Framework (AQF) guidelines.

Two specific requirements need to be considered. Students need to demonstrate "a body of knowledge that includes the understanding of recent developments in a discipline and/or area of professional practice, and demonstrate "knowledge of research principles and methods applicable to a field of work and/or learning".

Each unit in the MBA has a number of required weekly readings in terms of academic texts, journals and business publications that represent the appropriate body of knowledge and recent developments referred to by the AQF. In order to demonstrate the ability to engage in appropriate research, students should read and utilise these texts and journals and publications, and as Masters students, indicate a willingness to research beyond this minimum standard through additional texts, journals and studies that demonstrate an ability to engage in independent research.

Students should insure that they understand the specific research that is required for each assessment piece and recognise that if they meet this minimum requirement, you will receive the minimum grade for demonstrated research. Your attention is drawn to the University's stated position on plagiarism. THE WORK OF OTHERS, WHICH IS INCLUDED IN THE ASSIGNMENT MUST BE ATTRIBUTED TO ITS SOURCE (a full list of references must be submitted as part of the assessment).

Referencing Style

- [American Psychological Association 6th Edition \(APA 6th edition\)](#)

Submission

Online

Submission Instructions

Submit via Unit Moodle website

Learning Outcomes Assessed

- analyse interpersonal communication within a professional context.
- evaluate the links between communication and professional networks and networking.
- effectively select the appropriate communication medium for the given professional context.
- deliver a variety of oral and written professional communication genres including training presentations, interviews and team/group and cross cultural interaction; business writing and academic writing.

Graduate Attributes

- Knowledge
- Communication
- Cognitive, technical and creative skills
- Research
- Self-management

Academic Integrity Statement

As a CQUniversity student you are expected to act honestly in all aspects of your academic work.

Any assessable work undertaken or submitted for review or assessment must be your own work. Assessable work is any type of work you do to meet the assessment requirements in the unit, including draft work submitted for review and feedback and final work to be assessed.

When you use the ideas, words or data of others in your assessment, you must thoroughly and clearly acknowledge the source of this information by using the correct referencing style for your unit. Using others' work without proper acknowledgement may be considered a form of intellectual dishonesty.

Participating honestly, respectfully, responsibly, and fairly in your university study ensures the CQUniversity qualification you earn will be valued as a true indication of your individual academic achievement and will continue to receive the respect and recognition it deserves.

As a student, you are responsible for reading and following CQUniversity's policies, including the [Student Academic Integrity Policy and Procedure](#). This policy sets out CQUniversity's expectations of you to act with integrity, examples of academic integrity breaches to avoid, the processes used to address alleged breaches of academic integrity, and potential penalties.

What is a breach of academic integrity?

A breach of academic integrity includes but is not limited to plagiarism, self-plagiarism, collusion, cheating, contract cheating, and academic misconduct. The Student Academic Integrity Policy and Procedure defines what these terms mean and gives examples.

Why is academic integrity important?

A breach of academic integrity may result in one or more penalties, including suspension or even expulsion from the University. It can also have negative implications for student visas and future enrolment at CQUniversity or elsewhere. Students who engage in contract cheating also risk being blackmailed by contract cheating services.

Where can I get assistance?

For academic advice and guidance, the [Academic Learning Centre \(ALC\)](#) can support you in becoming confident in completing assessments with integrity and of high standard.

What can you do to act with integrity?



Be Honest

If your assessment task is done by someone else, it would be dishonest of you to claim it as your own



Seek Help

If you are not sure about how to cite or reference in essays, reports etc, then seek help from your lecturer, the library or the Academic Learning Centre (ALC)



Produce Original Work

Originality comes from your ability to read widely, think critically, and apply your gained knowledge to address a question or problem