NURS11157 Lifespan Approach to Health and Wellness for Nursing Term 2 - 2017

Profile information current as at 06/05/2024 07:50 pm

All details in this unit profile for NURS11157 have been officially approved by CQUniversity and represent a learning partnership between the University and you (our student). The information will not be changed unless absolutely necessary and any change will be clearly indicated by an approved correction included in the profile.

General Information

Overview

This unit adopts a lifespan approach to introduce you to a variety of developmental theories including biological, psychological and social elements. Illness prevention and health promotion models relevant to registered nurses are also examined. You will have the opportunity to critically analyse and apply these theoretical concepts through interaction with peers and others through a variety of mediums.

Details

Career Level: Undergraduate Unit Level: Level 1 Credit Points: 6 Student Contribution Band: 7 Fraction of Full-Time Student Load: 0.125

Pre-requisites or Co-requisites

There are no requisites for this unit.

Important note: Students enrolled in a subsequent unit who failed their pre-requisite unit, should drop the subsequent unit before the census date or within 10 working days of Fail grade notification. Students who do not drop the unit in this timeframe cannot later drop the unit without academic and financial liability. See details in the <u>Assessment Policy and</u> <u>Procedure (Higher Education Coursework)</u>.

Offerings For Term 2 - 2017

• Distance

Attendance Requirements

All on-campus students are expected to attend scheduled classes – in some units, these classes are identified as a mandatory (pass/fail) component and attendance is compulsory. International students, on a student visa, must maintain a full time study load and meet both attendance and academic progress requirements in each study period (satisfactory attendance for International students is defined as maintaining at least an 80% attendance record).

Website

This unit has a website, within the Moodle system, which is available two weeks before the start of term. It is important that you visit your Moodle site throughout the term. Please visit Moodle for more information.

Class and Assessment Overview

Recommended Student Time Commitment

Each 6-credit Undergraduate unit at CQUniversity requires an overall time commitment of an average of 12.5 hours of study per week, making a total of 150 hours for the unit.

Class Timetable

Regional Campuses

Bundaberg, Cairns, Emerald, Gladstone, Mackay, Rockhampton, Townsville

Metropolitan Campuses Adelaide, Brisbane, Melbourne, Perth, Sydney

Assessment Overview

 Practical and Written Assessment Weighting: 50%
 Written Assessment Weighting: 50%

Assessment Grading

This is a graded unit: your overall grade will be calculated from the marks or grades for each assessment task, based on the relative weightings shown in the table above. You must obtain an overall mark for the unit of at least 50%, or an overall grade of 'pass' in order to pass the unit. If any 'pass/fail' tasks are shown in the table above they must also be completed successfully ('pass' grade). You must also meet any minimum mark requirements specified for a particular assessment task, as detailed in the 'assessment task' section (note that in some instances, the minimum mark for a task may be greater than 50%). Consult the <u>University's Grades and Results Policy</u> for more details of interim results and final grades.

CQUniversity Policies

All University policies are available on the CQUniversity Policy site.

You may wish to view these policies:

- Grades and Results Policy
- Assessment Policy and Procedure (Higher Education Coursework)
- Review of Grade Procedure
- Student Academic Integrity Policy and Procedure
- Monitoring Academic Progress (MAP) Policy and Procedure Domestic Students
- Monitoring Academic Progress (MAP) Policy and Procedure International Students
- Student Refund and Credit Balance Policy and Procedure
- Student Feedback Compliments and Complaints Policy and Procedure
- Information and Communications Technology Acceptable Use Policy and Procedure

This list is not an exhaustive list of all University policies. The full list of University policies are available on the <u>CQUniversity Policy site</u>.

Previous Student Feedback

Feedback, Recommendations and Responses

Every unit is reviewed for enhancement each year. At the most recent review, the following staff and student feedback items were identified and recommendations were made.

Feedback from Have Your Say Survey

Feedback

Unit Moodle site: "The layout of the Moodle page was very easy to navigate especially since this is my first term and made finding everything I needed very easy"

Recommendation

Maintain the enhanced style of Moodle.

Feedback from Have Your Say Survey

Feedback

Staff/student communication and support: "I found the zoom sessions provided [coordinators] very helpful, they mimic the feeling of being in an actual classroom, rather than just a question and answer session I have experienced in other units...[on line sessions] were like a real class room and the interactive aspect made me have to critically think about concepts which I am sure helped me in my assessment and quizzes...I love the zoom sessions, they provide so much help, thankyou for making them so entertaining. [Coordinators] are wonderful and work fantastically together".

Recommendation

Maintain high online presence of coordinators. Continue with the interactive sessions.

Feedback from Have Your Say Survey

Feedback

Feedback:"! Any questions I have posted to lecturers are answered very quickly and when I read forums, I can see the lecturers always respond with great feedback and they do it very quickly, well done! Very enjoyable unit...The quizzes with an instant score at the end...[Coordinators] were fantastic regarding phoning students to provide assistance..."

Recommendation

Maintain fast return of feedback for questions and discussion material.

Feedback from Have Your Say Survey Email and phone responses.

Feedback

The best aspect is how open the communication lines are kept between students and lecturers. The lectures are explained in a clear way and concepts are made easy to understand. Resources provided that enable students to apply what is learnt such as a study guide and the summary sheets each week are incredibly helpful... everything links to the next part..."

Recommendation

Continue to provide varied forms of support resources. Include "search within" types of contemporary resources.

Unit Learning Outcomes

On successful completion of this unit, you will be able to:

- 1. Connect lifespan developmental theories to the nursing care of individuals and families.
- 2. Within a nursing context apply lifespan developmental theories to inform strategies for health promotion and illness prevention to support individuals and families.
- 3. Use the principles of cultural awareness to develop strategies to communicate effectively with individuals and families.

The Learning outcomes are linked to the Australian Nursing & Midwifery Accreditation Council (ANMAC) Standards for registered nurses and the Nursing and Midwifery Board of Australia (NMBA) registered nurse practice.

Alignment of Learning Outcomes, Assessment and Graduate Attributes

N/A Level

Level

Introductory Intermediate Level

Graduate Level

Professional Level

Advanced Level

Alignment of Assessment Tasks to Learning Outcomes

Assessment Tasks	Learning Outcomes			
	1	2	3	
1 - Practical and Written Assessment - 50%	•	•	•	
2 - Written Assessment - 50%	•	•	•	

Alignment of Graduate Attributes to Learning Outcomes

Graduate Attributes	Learning Outcomes		
	1	2	3
1 - Communication	•	•	•
2 - Problem Solving	•	•	•
3 - Critical Thinking	•	•	•
4 - Information Literacy	•	•	
5 - Team Work			
6 - Information Technology Competence	•	•	
7 - Cross Cultural Competence	•	•	•
8 - Ethical practice	•	•	•
9 - Social Innovation			

10 - Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Cultures

Alignment of Assessment Tasks to Graduate Attributes

Assessment Tasks	Graduate Attributes									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
1 - Practical and Written Assessment - 50%	•	•	•	•		•	•	•		
2 - Written Assessment - 50%	•	•	•	•		•	•	•		

Textbooks and Resources

Textbooks

NURS11157

Prescribed

Health & Human Behaviour

Edition: 3rd (2012) Authors: Jones D & Creedy K Oxford South Melbourne , VIC , Australia ISBN: 978 0 19 557725 Binding: Hardcover

Additional Textbook Information

Students require ongoing access to this text for the entire unit. All Quizzes relate to material from the prescribed edition. Please ensure you have the correct edition of this text. An e-version of this text is also available.

View textbooks at the CQUniversity Bookshop

IT Resources

You will need access to the following IT resources:

- CQUniversity Student Email
- Internet
- Unit Website (Moodle)

Referencing Style

All submissions for this unit must use the referencing style: <u>American Psychological Association 6th Edition (APA 6th</u> edition)

For further information, see the Assessment Tasks.

Teaching Contacts

Katrina Lane-Krebs Unit Coordinator k.lane-krebs@cqu.edu.au

Schedule

Week 1 - 10 Jul 2017		
Module/Topic	Chapter	Events and Submissions/Topic
The Big Picture: What is Health?	Chapter 1	
Week 2 - 17 Jul 2017		
Module/Topic	Chapter	Events and Submissions/Topic
Models of care provision, reactions and impacts	Chapter 4, 5 & 6	
Week 3 - 24 Jul 2017		
Module/Topic	Chapter	Events and Submissions/Topic
Socialisation, influence & inequalities	Chapter 7, 8, 9 & 14	
Week 4 - 31 Jul 2017		
Module/Topic	Chapter	Events and Submissions/Topic

Introduction to Childhood stage of the lifespan	Chapter 2 ALL (Special focus on pp. 20- 29) Chapter 4 (p. 58) Revisit	
Week 5 - 07 Aug 2017		
Module/Topic	Chapter	Events and Submissions/Topic
Introduction to Adolescence stage of the life span	Chapter 2 (pp. 30-39) Revisit Chapter 10	Week 5: ASSESSMENT: Quiz A (textbook readings from weeks 1-2) (chapters 1,4,5 & 6) OPENS 7 AUG 17 CLOSES 14 AUG 17
Vacation Week - 14 Aug 2017		
Module/Topic	Chapter	Events and Submissions/Topic
VACATION		
Week 6 - 21 Aug 2017		
Module/Topic	Chapter	Events and Submissions/Topic
Introduction Young adulthood	Chapter 3 & 4 Revisit Specific attention: Emotional intelligence Ch.2 (p. 29) Revisit Fluid intelligence Ch. 3 (p. 38) Revisit Crystallised intelligence Ch. 3 (p. 39) Revisit Risky behaviours Ch. 4 (pp. 54-58; 94-98) Revisit	
Week 7 - 28 Aug 2017		
Module/Topic	Chapter	Events and Submissions/Topic
Introduction to Middle Adulthood	Chapter 3 (pp. 35- 39) Revisit	Week 7: ASSESSMENT: Quiz B (textbook readings from week 3) (chapters 7, 8, 9 & 14) OPENS 28 AUG 17 CLOSES 4 SEPT 17
Week 8 - 04 Sep 2017		
Module/Topic	Chapter	Events and Submissions/Topic
Introduction to Older Adults	Chapter 3 (pp. 39-47) Revisit	
Week 9 - 11 Sep 2017		
Module/Topic	Chapter	Events and Submissions/Topic
Understanding pain, stress, trauma & coping	Chapters 4 (Revisit), 11, 12 & 13	Week 9: ASSESSMENT: Quiz C (textbook readings from weeks 4, 5 & 6) (chapters 2, 10 & 3) OPENS 11 SEPT 17 CLOSES 18 SEPT 17
Week 10 - 18 Sep 2017		
Module/Topic	Chapter	Events and Submissions/Topic
Health promotion and Illness prevention	Chapter 16	Week 10: ASSESSMENT: Quiz D (textbook readings from weeks 7,8,9 & 10) (chapters 11, 12, 13 & 16) OPENS 18 SEPT 17 CLOSES 25 SEPT 17
Week 11 - 25 Sep 2017		
Module/Topic	Chapter	Events and Submissions/Topic

Health literacy & Inequalities	Chapter 15	Week 11: ASSESSMENT: Written Assessment -Essay Due: 4pm Friday 29 SEPT 2017 (On-line submission) Essay (based on choice of scenario provided in Unit Moodle site) Due: Week 11 Friday (29 Sept 2017) 4:00 pm AEST
Week 12 - 02 Oct 2017		
Module/Topic	Chapter	Events and Submissions/Topic
Reflections, self-care & wellness	Chapter 15 (p. 277) Revisit Chapter 5 (pp. 81-83) Revisit	Week 12: ASSESSMENT: Quiz E (textbook readings from weeks 1-11) (chapters 1-16) OPENS 2 OCT 2017 CLOSES 9 OCT 2017
Review/Exam Week - 09 Oct 2017		
Module/Topic	Chapter	Events and Submissions/Topic
There is NO examination scheduled for this unit		
Exam Week - 16 Oct 2017		
Module/Topic	Chapter	Events and Submissions/Topic
There is NO examination scheduled for this unit		

Term Specific Information

Students are required to have access to the prescribed / set textbook for this unit. All progressive assessment items relate to the prescribed edition of the textbook.

Assessment Tasks

1 Progressive Assessment

Assessment Type Practical and Written Assessment

Task Description

Details

This is an **INDIVIDUAL** assessment task

•There are 20 questions per quiz.

•There is a ONE HOUR TIME LIMIT per quiz and students will have only ONE attempt at each quiz.

Each Quiz has a weighting of 10% making a total weighting of 50%.

·All questions relate to the material covered in the prescribed/ set text.

•Questions will require understanding of terms and concepts including the ability to critically analyse and apply the theoretical concepts to scenario situations.

•This is an OPEN BOOK assessment.

Assessment Due Date

Quiz A OPENS 7 AUG 17 CLOSES 14 AUG 17 (week 5). Quiz B OPENS 28 AUG 17 CLOSES 4 SEPT 17 (week 7). Quiz C OPENS 11 SEPT 17 CLOSES 18 SEPT 17 (week 9). Quiz D OPENS 18 SEPT 17 CLOSE 25 SEPT 17 (week 10). Quiz E OPENS 2 OCT 17 CLOSES 9 OCT 17 (week 11).

Return Date to Students

Quizzes: Immediate indication of the number of correct responses will be available via Moodle. In accordance with policy: Any marks and/or grades for assessments released to students prior to Certification of Grades are provisional, and are subject to moderation and confirmation through the relevant Program and Divisional Assessment Committees. No examination marks will be released until after the process of moderation and certification of grades. All confirmed assessment marks, including final assessment and examination marks, will be made available to students after final grades have been published.

Weighting

50%

Assessment Criteria

Week 5: Quiz A (textbook readings from weeks 1-2) (chapters 1, 4, 5 & 6)
OPENS 7 AUG 17 CLOSES 14 AUG 17
Week 7: Quiz B (textbook readings from week 3) (chapters 7, 8, 9 & 14)
OPENS 28 AUG 17 CLOSES 4 SEPT 17
Week 9: Quiz C (textbook readings from weeks 4, 5 & 6) (chapters 2, 10 & 3)
OPENS 11 SEPT 17 CLOSES 18 SEPT 17
Week 10: Quiz D (textbook readings from weeks 7, 8, 9 & 10) (chapters 11, 12, 13 & 16)
OPENS 18 SEPT 17 CLOSES 25 SEPT 17
Week 12: Quiz E (textbook readings from weeks 1-11) (chapters 1-16)
OPENS 2 OCT 2017 CLOSES 9 OCT 2017

Referencing Style

<u>American Psychological Association 6th Edition (APA 6th edition)</u>

Submission

Online

Submission Instructions

Quizzes are accessed through the unit Moodle site for NURS11157

Learning Outcomes Assessed

- Connect lifespan developmental theories to the nursing care of individuals and families.
- Within a nursing context apply lifespan developmental theories to inform strategies for health promotion and illness prevention to support individuals and families.
- Use the principles of cultural awareness to develop strategies to communicate effectively with individuals and families.

Graduate Attributes

- Communication
- Problem Solving
- Critical Thinking
- Information Literacy
- Information Technology Competence
- Cross Cultural Competence
- Ethical practice

2 Essay (based on choice of scenario provided in Unit Moodle site)

Assessment Type

Written Assessment Task Description

Length:

2000 words

Details: Please see the Unit Moodle site for the detailed scenario information. ONE scenario is to be selected from options available.

This is an **INDIVIDUAL** assessment task. This assessment item requires students to compose an essay using information from the scenarios provided. Students select **ONE** of four scenarios (located on the unit Moodle site). The essay requires students to link the theory, terms and concepts encountered throughout NURS11157 explain and analyse the behaviour, thoughts and perceptions of the participants within the scenario. It is essential to remember the focus of the assessment item is on the **behaviour, thoughts and perceptions** of the participants not the health condition. The essay - **MUST** include:

- title/cover page
- abstract
- table of contents
- introduction
- discussion
- conclusion
- reference list

The case study is divided into parts and students are encouraged to use headings throughout the paper to provide structure- the Discussion Sections may be used as a heading.

Discussion Sections	Suggested topic areas to be considered may include:
Introduction to the client	Who is the client? Identify the health concern. What model of Health care is apparent.
Factors affecting health decisions and behaviour	Making health decisions The impact of social influences and inequalities in making decisions about health
Psycho-physiological aspects of health	Relationship between emotions and health - stress and stress management. Identify types of responses that are evident.
Prevention of illness and promotion of health	Illness prevention & Health promotion impacts - propose an intervention to benefits your clients situation

Assessment Due Date

Week 11 Friday (29 Sept 2017) 4:00 pm AEST

Return Date to Students

In accordance with policy: Any marks and/or grades for assessments released to students prior to Certification of Grades are provisional, and are subject to moderation and confirmation through the relevant Program and Divisional Assessment Committees. No examination marks will be released until after the process of moderation and certification of grades. All confirmed assessment marks, including final assessment and examination marks, will be made available to students after final grades have been published.

Weighting					
50%					
Assessment Cr	riteria				
HD	D	С	Р	F	Marks
Structure -15%					

Excellent presentation of assignment with inclusion of all correct components, double line spaced, 12 point font, page numbers, title page, well-structured academic abstract and a contents page. Consistently accurate with spelling, grammar and paragraph structure.	Well-presented assignment, double line spaced, 12 point font, page numbers, title page, concise abstract and a contents page, 1 or 2 error in spelling, grammar or paragraph structure.	Well-presented assignment, double line spaced, 12 point font, page numbers, title page, abstract and a contents page, 3 or 4 consistent errors with spelling, grammar or paragraph structure	Adequate assignment presentation, double line spaced with 12 point font. No abstract or contents page included or page numbers, title page, 4 to 7 consistent errors with spelling, grammar or paragraph structure.	assignment.Double line spacing, page numbers or 12 pt font not used. no abstract, table of content. Many inaccuracies in spelling, grammar or paragraph structure. Numbered sections. Report style used rather than essay format.	
Clear and succinct introduction that introduces the topic and outlines the direction of the paper. Clear and succinct conclusion that provides closure to the topic and outlines final direction of the paper.	Clear and appropriate introduction that introduces the topic and outlines the direction of the paper. Clear and appropriate closure to the topic and outlines the final direction of the paper.	Appropriate introduction that introduces the topic and outlines the direction of the paper. Appropriate conclusion to the topic and somewhat outlines the final direction of the paper.	Introduction is apparent although consists only of a list of the contents of the paper. Topic not clearly introduced. Conclusion is apparent although consists of only a brief closure of the topic. Topic not clearly concluded.	No recognizable introduction— the topic is not introduced and/or there is no direction offered in respect of the paper. No recognizable conclusion or the conclusion content is not reflective of the discussion.	/15
Organisation and structure is clear and easy to follow. Well-developed paraphrased definitions are provided. Discussion is exceptionally well linked to supporting literature.	Organisation and structure is clear. Paraphrased definitions are provided. Supporting literature is used appropriately to support discussion.	Organisation and structure is appropriate. Definitions are provided and demonstrate efforts to paraphrase. Minimal omissions in links to supporting literature.	Organisation and structure allows misinterpretation of the meaning of the content. Definitions are frequently omitted or presented only as direct quotes and not fully explained. Frequent omissions in links to supporting literature leaving the discussion unsupported.	Organisation and structure detract from the meaning of the content. There is a lack of cohesion. Little to no links to supporting literature.	
Approach and Argument (70%)					
Content is clearly relevant to the topic. The approach comprehensively links the theory, terms and concepts from the course to the selected scenario and the discussion proceeds logically.	Content is relevant to the topic. The approach links the theory, terms and concepts from the course to the selected scenario and the discussion proceeds logically.	Content is appropriate. The approach links the theory, terms and concepts from the course to the selected scenario and the discussion for the most part proceeds logically.	Content make an attempt to link theory, terms and concept from the course to the selected scenario although the argument is at times repetitive or lacks cohesion.	Content does not address all aspects of the assessment task. Inadequate linking of theory, terms and concepts from the course to the selected scenario. Little or no discernible critical thought is evident.	/35
Comprehensively includes a detailed discussion of introduction to the client and model of health, factors affecting health decisions and behaviour, psycho-physiological- social aspects of health, prevention of illness and promotion of health with clear, coherent and convincing critical thought displayed.	Extensively includes a thorough discussion of introduction to the client and models of health, factors affecting health decisions and behaviour, psycho-physiological-social aspects of health, prevention of illness and promotion of health with well-developed critical thought evident.	Generally includes a reasonable discussion of introduction to the client and models of health, factors affecting health decisions and behaviour psycho- physiological- social aspects of health, prevention of illness and promotion of health with emerging critical thought developed and presented.	Demonstrates a limited discussion of introduction to the client and models of health, factors affecting health decisions and behaviour, psycho- physiological- social aspects of health, prevention of illness and promotion of health with some perceptible critical thought.	Not able to provide a discussion of introduction to the client, model of health factors affecting health decisions and behaviour, psycho- physiological- social aspects of health, prevention of illness and promotion of health.	/35

Poorly presented

Referencing - 15%

Consistently accurate with in-text referencing to support and reflect all ideas, factual information and quotations.	1 or 2 consistent in-text referencing errors identified to support and reflect all ideas, factual information and quotations.	3 or 4 consistent in- text referencing errors identified to support and reflect all ideas, factual information and quotations.	3 or 4 inconsistent in-text referencing errors identified to support and reflect all ideas, factual information and quotations.	Referencing is not consistent with APA style. Many inaccuracies with in- text referencing to support and reflect all ideas, factual information and quotations.	
A minimum of 10 up-to- date using a variety of up- to-date journal articles as well as relevant books and web sites.	A minimum of 9 references using a variety of journal articles as well as relevant books and web sites.	A minimum of 8 references used including journal articles as well as relevant books and web sites.	A minimum of 7 references used including journal articles as well as relevant books and web sites.	The required number of 7 references not used journal articles not sourced. Relevant web sites not used.	/15
Reference list appears in alphabetical order and fully adheres to reference list presentation guidelines APA style.	Reference list appears in alphabetical order and consistently adheres to reference list presentation guidelines APA style.	Reference list appears in alphabetical order and frequently adheres to reference list presentation guidelines APA style.	Reference list appears in alphabetical order and occasionally adheres to reference list presentation guidelines APA style.	Reference list appears in no alphabetical order and does not adhere to reference list presentation guidelines APA style.	
				Total Marks	/100

Marker :

Referencing Style

<u>American Psychological Association 6th Edition (APA 6th edition)</u>

Submission

Online

Submission Instructions

Students will upload this assessment item via the unit moodle site.

Learning Outcomes Assessed

- Connect lifespan developmental theories to the nursing care of individuals and families.
- Within a nursing context apply lifespan developmental theories to inform strategies for health promotion and illness prevention to support individuals and families.
- Use the principles of cultural awareness to develop strategies to communicate effectively with individuals and families.

Graduate Attributes

- Communication
- Problem Solving
- Critical Thinking
- Information Literacy
- Information Technology Competence
- Cross Cultural Competence
- Ethical practice

Academic Integrity Statement

As a CQUniversity student you are expected to act honestly in all aspects of your academic work.

Any assessable work undertaken or submitted for review or assessment must be your own work. Assessable work is any type of work you do to meet the assessment requirements in the unit, including draft work submitted for review and feedback and final work to be assessed.

When you use the ideas, words or data of others in your assessment, you must thoroughly and clearly acknowledge the source of this information by using the correct referencing style for your unit. Using others' work without proper acknowledgement may be considered a form of intellectual dishonesty.

Participating honestly, respectfully, responsibly, and fairly in your university study ensures the CQUniversity qualification you earn will be valued as a true indication of your individual academic achievement and will continue to receive the respect and recognition it deserves.

As a student, you are responsible for reading and following CQUniversity's policies, including the **Student Academic Integrity Policy and Procedure**. This policy sets out CQUniversity's expectations of you to act with integrity, examples of academic integrity breaches to avoid, the processes used to address alleged breaches of academic integrity, and potential penalties.

What is a breach of academic integrity?

A breach of academic integrity includes but is not limited to plagiarism, self-plagiarism, collusion, cheating, contract cheating, and academic misconduct. The Student Academic Integrity Policy and Procedure defines what these terms mean and gives examples.

Why is academic integrity important?

A breach of academic integrity may result in one or more penalties, including suspension or even expulsion from the University. It can also have negative implications for student visas and future enrolment at CQUniversity or elsewhere. Students who engage in contract cheating also risk being blackmailed by contract cheating services.

Where can I get assistance?

For academic advice and guidance, the <u>Academic Learning Centre (ALC)</u> can support you in becoming confident in completing assessments with integrity and of high standard.

What can you do to act with integrity?





Seek Help If you are not sure about how to cite or reference in essays, reports etc, then seek help from your lecturer, the library or the Academic Learning Centre (ALC)



Produce Original Work Originality comes from your ability to read widely, think critically, and apply your gained knowledge to address a question or problem