

Profile information current as at 17/04/2024 12:40 pm

All details in this unit profile for OCCT11002 have been officially approved by CQUniversity and represent a learning partnership between the University and you (our student). The information will not be changed unless absolutely necessary and any change will be clearly indicated by an approved correction included in the profile.

General Information

Overview

This unit will provide you with a clear understanding of the fundamental theoretical frameworks that guide occupational therapy practice. An historical overview of the profession will be presented so that you can contrast the changes and plot the evolution of occupational therapy practice from the profession's foundations to the present day. The practical application of occupational theory as it drives contemporary occupational therapy practice will be introduced via one key occupational therapy practice model. You will be introduced to the regulatory and professional bodies guiding ethical occupational therapy practice locally and internationally. Skill development will focus on the acquisition of qualitative and quantitative information gathering techniques including interviewing and the application of standardised and non-standardised assessments.

Details

Career Level: Undergraduate

Unit Level: *Level 1* Credit Points: *6*

Student Contribution Band: 8

Fraction of Full-Time Student Load: 0.125

Pre-requisites or Co-requisites

There are no requisites for this unit.

Important note: Students enrolled in a subsequent unit who failed their pre-requisite unit, should drop the subsequent unit before the census date or within 10 working days of Fail grade notification. Students who do not drop the unit in this timeframe cannot later drop the unit without academic and financial liability. See details in the Assessment Policy and Procedure (Higher Education Coursework).

Offerings For Term 1 - 2019

- Bundaberg
- Rockhampton

Attendance Requirements

All on-campus students are expected to attend scheduled classes – in some units, these classes are identified as a mandatory (pass/fail) component and attendance is compulsory. International students, on a student visa, must maintain a full time study load and meet both attendance and academic progress requirements in each study period (satisfactory attendance for International students is defined as maintaining at least an 80% attendance record).

Website

This unit has a website, within the Moodle system, which is available two weeks before the start of term. It is important that you visit your Moodle site throughout the term. Please visit Moodle for more information.

Class and Assessment Overview

Recommended Student Time Commitment

Each 6-credit Undergraduate unit at CQUniversity requires an overall time commitment of an average of 12.5 hours of study per week, making a total of 150 hours for the unit.

Class Timetable

Regional Campuses

Bundaberg, Cairns, Emerald, Gladstone, Mackay, Rockhampton, Townsville

Metropolitan Campuses

Adelaide, Brisbane, Melbourne, Perth, Sydney

Assessment Overview

1. Written Assessment

Weighting: 30%

2. Practical and Written Assessment

Weighting: 40%

3. Presentation and Written Assessment

Weighting: 30%

Assessment Grading

This is a graded unit: your overall grade will be calculated from the marks or grades for each assessment task, based on the relative weightings shown in the table above. You must obtain an overall mark for the unit of at least 50%, or an overall grade of 'pass' in order to pass the unit. If any 'pass/fail' tasks are shown in the table above they must also be completed successfully ('pass' grade). You must also meet any minimum mark requirements specified for a particular assessment task, as detailed in the 'assessment task' section (note that in some instances, the minimum mark for a task may be greater than 50%). Consult the <u>University's Grades and Results Policy</u> for more details of interim results and final grades.

CQUniversity Policies

All University policies are available on the CQUniversity Policy site.

You may wish to view these policies:

- Grades and Results Policy
- Assessment Policy and Procedure (Higher Education Coursework)
- Review of Grade Procedure
- Student Academic Integrity Policy and Procedure
- Monitoring Academic Progress (MAP) Policy and Procedure Domestic Students
- Monitoring Academic Progress (MAP) Policy and Procedure International Students
- Student Refund and Credit Balance Policy and Procedure
- Student Feedback Compliments and Complaints Policy and Procedure
- Information and Communications Technology Acceptable Use Policy and Procedure

This list is not an exhaustive list of all University policies. The full list of University policies are available on the CQUniversity Policy site.

Previous Student Feedback

Feedback, Recommendations and Responses

Every unit is reviewed for enhancement each year. At the most recent review, the following staff and student feedback items were identified and recommendations were made.

Feedback from "Have your say"

Feedback

The teaching team were engaging and supportive. It was an advantage having a number of perspectives from which to present material.

Recommendation

This reinforces the decision to ensure students on both campuses have access to an instructor in person during class; which will remain as a goal for the unit structure.

Feedback from "Have your say" Staff observations

Feedback

There was not enough time during interview practice sessions to consolidate skills.

Recommendation

Practical sessions will be reorganised in 2019 to ensure students get sufficient time for practice and feedback.

Feedback from "Have your say" Staff reflection

Feedback

Timing of the final assessment and provision of related case studies requires review.

Recommendation

The final presentation assessment occurred in the same week as a large assessment piece from another unit. The timing of assessments will be reviewed next year to minimize the impact of other assessments. Case studies for the presentation will also be provided to students at an earlier date.

Feedback from Informal student feedback; "Have your say"

Feedback

Content was considered engaging, useful and interesting.

Recommendation

Unit content and structure will continue in the current format, with ongoing reviews to ensure relevance remains current.

Feedback from Discussions with the WIL Team; staff reflections

Feedback

Preclinical requirements should no longer be included as an assessment task for this unit.

Recommendation

The Pas/Fail preclinical requirement portfolio will be removed as an assessment item from this unit. It will instead be monitored by the WIL team as part of their processes.

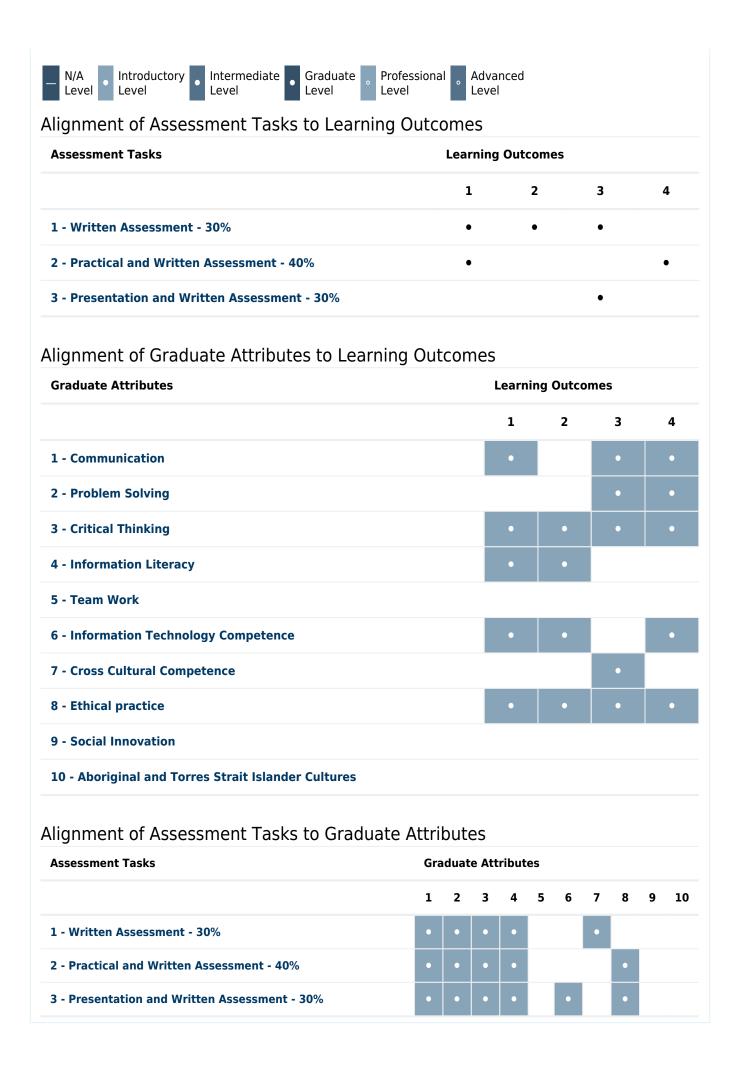
Unit Learning Outcomes

On successful completion of this unit, you will be able to:

- 1. Explain the theory and philosophy that underpins the profession of occupational therapy
- 2. Demonstrate an understanding of the development and scope of the occupational therapy profession over time
- 3. Describe the occupational therapy practice process across various contexts
- 4. Conduct person-centred information gathering processes.

This content contributes to the development of Occupational Therapy Australia Competencies for Entry Level Practitioners.

Alignment of Learning Outcomes, Assessment and Graduate Attributes



Textbooks and Resources

Textbooks

OCCT11002

Prescribed

The Intentional Relationship: Occupational Therapy and Use of Self

(2008)

Authors: Renee R. Taylor

F.A. Davis

Philadelphia , PA , USA ISBN: 978-0-8036-1365-2 Binding: Paperback OCCT11002

Prescribed

Willard and Spackman's Occupational Therapy

Edition: 13th (2018)

Authors: Barbara Schell, Glen Gillen

Wolters Kluwer Baltimore , MD , USA ISBN: 9781975106584 Binding: Hardcover

Additional Textbook Information

Paper copies can be purchased at the CQUni Bookshop here: http://bookshop.cqu.edu.au (search on the Unit code)

View textbooks at the CQUniversity Bookshop

IT Resources

You will need access to the following IT resources:

- CQUniversity Student Email
- Internet
- Unit Website (Moodle)

Referencing Style

All submissions for this unit must use the referencing style: <u>American Psychological Association 6th Edition (APA 6th edition)</u>

For further information, see the Assessment Tasks.

Teaching Contacts

Maria O'Reilly Unit Coordinator

m.oreilly@cqu.edu.au

Schedule

Week 1 - 11 Mar 2019

Module/Topic

Chapter

Events and Submissions/Topic

Johnson, K.R. & Dickie, V. (2018). What is occupation? In B. A. B. Schell, & G. Gillen (Eds.), Willard and Spackman's occupational therapy (13th ed., pp. 2-10). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer. (Ch. 1)

Unit introduction

Concepts of occupation

Introduction to occupational therapy

Schell, B. A. B., Gillen, G., & Coppola, S. (2018). Contemporary occupational therapy practice. In B. A. B. Schell, & G. Gillen (Eds.), *Willard and Spackman's occupational therapy* (13th ed., pp. 56-70). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer. (Ch. 4)

Cohn, E.S., & Crepeau, E.B. (2018).
Narrative as a key to understanding. In B. A. B. Schell, & G. Gillen (Eds.), Willard and Spackman's occupational therapy (13th ed., pp. 142-149).
Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer. (Ch. 10)

Week 2 - 18 Mar 2019

Module/Topic

Chapter

Events and Submissions/Topic

Christiansen, C. H., & Haertl, K. (2018). A contextual history of occupational therapy. In B. A. B. Schell, & G. Gillen (Eds.), *Willard and Spackman's occupational therapy* (13th ed., pp. 11-42). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters

Kluwer. (Ch. 2)

History of occupation and the occupational therapy profession

Introduction to the narrative interview

Cusick, A. (2017). History of Australian occupational therapy. In T. Brown, H. Bourke-Taylor, S. Isbel, & R. Cordier (Eds.), Occupational therapy in Australia: Professional and practice issues (pp. 27-48). Sydney: Allen & Unwin. (Ch. 3) [Available as a CRO]

Taylor, R. (2008). The Intentional Relationship: Occupational Therapy and Use of Self. Philadelphia, PA: F.A. Davis. Chapter 10: "Interviewing skills and strategic questioning".

Week 3 - 25 Mar 2019

Module/Topic

Chapter

Events and Submissions/Topic

Lawlor, M. C., & Mattingly, C. (2018). Family perspectives on occupation, health, and disability. In B. A. B. Schell, & G. Gillen (Eds.), Willard and Spackman's occupational therapy (13th ed., pp. 196-211). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer. (Ch. 17)

Matuska, K., & Barrett, K. (2018). Patterns of occupation. In B. A. B. Schell, & G. Gillen (Eds.), Willard and Spackman's occupational therapy (13th ed., pp. 212-222). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer. (Ch. 18)

Practical experience: Narrative interviews with simulated clients

Occupational contexts

Narrative interviewing: Non-verbal communication.

Black, R.M. (2018). Culture, diversity, and culturally effective care. In B. A. B. Schell, & G. Gillen (Eds.), Willard and Spackman's occupational therapy (13th ed., pp. 223-239). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer. (Ch. 19).

Taylor, R. (2008). The Intentional Relationship: Occupational Therapy and Use of Self. Philadelphia, PA: F.A. Davis. Chapter 8: "Therapeutic communication" (pp. 157-176).

Week 4 - 01 Apr 2019

Module/Topic

Chapter

as a CRO).

Events and Submissions/Topic

(2007). Introducing the Canadian Practice Process Framework (CPPF): Amplifying the context. In E.A. Townsend, & H.J. Polatajko (Eds.), Enabling occupation II: Advancing an occupational therapy vision for health, well-being, and justice through occupation (pp. 229-246). Ottowa, Ontario: Canadian Association of Occupational Therapists. (available

Craik, J., Davis, J., & Polatajko, H.J.

Occupational therapy practice processes

The International Classification of Functioning Disability, and Health (ICF) and occupational therapy.

Narrative interviews: Empathic listening

Burnett, S.E. (2018). Personal and social contexts of disability: Implications for occupational therapists. In H.M. Pendleton, & W. Schultz-Krohn (Eds.), Pedretti's occupational therapy: Practice skills for physical dysfunction (pp. 71-91). St. Louis, MS: Elsevier. (available as a CRO).

Taylor, R. (2008). The Intentional Relationship: Occupational Therapy and Use of Self. Philadelphia, PA: F.A. Davis. Chapter 8: "Therapeutic communication" (pp. 157-176).

Practical experience: Narrative interviews with simulated clients

Week 5 - 08 Apr 2019		
Module/Topic	Chapter	Events and Submissions/Topic
	Hooper, B., & Wood, W. (2018). The philosophy of occupational therapy: A framework for practice. In B. A. B. Schell, & G. Gillen (Eds.), Willard and Spackman's occupational therapy (13th ed., pp. 43-55). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer. (Ch. 3)	
Occupational therapy philosophy Ecological models of practice	Brown, C. E. (2018). Ecological models in occupational therapy. In B. A. B. Schell, & G. Gillen (Eds.), Willard and Spackman's occupational therapy (13th ed., pp. 622-632). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer. (Ch. 43)	Practical experience: Narrative interviews with simulated clients Assessment #3: Group and casestudy allocation
Narrative interviewing: Therapeutic relationships and the intentional use of self		Occupational Therapy Theory and Practice Essay (30%) Due: Week 5 Friday (12 Apr 2019) 11:45 pm AEST
Verskien Week, 15 Av. 2010	Taylor, R. (2008). The Intentional Relationship: Occupational Therapy and Use of Self. Philadelphia, PA: F.A. Davis. Chapter 9: Establishing relationships (pp. 177-194).	
Vacation Week - 15 Apr 2019		
Module/Topic	Chapter	Events and Submissions/Topic
Week 6 - 22 Apr 2019		
Module/Topic	Chapter	Events and Submissions/Topic
Public Holiday: No classes	Self directed learning: Taylor, R. R. (2018). Therapeutic relationship and client collaboration: Applying the Intentional Relationship Model. In B. A. B. Schell, & G. Gillen (Eds.), Willard and Spackman's occupational therapy (13th ed., pp. 527-538). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer. (Ch. 37)	Assessment #2 : Client case study for interview made available.
Week 7 - 29 Apr 2019		
Module/Topic	Chapter	Events and Submissions/Topic

Shotwell, M. P. (2018). Evaluating clients. In B. A. B. Schell, & G. Gillen (Eds.), Willard and Spackman's occupational therapy (13th ed., pp. 369-389). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer. (Ch. 28) Gillen, G., & Schell, B. A. B. (2018). Introduction to evaluation, intervention, and outcomes for occupations. In B. A. B. Schell, & G. Gillen (Eds.), Willard and Spackman's occupational therapy (13th ed., pp. Assessment and evaluation Practical experience: Narrative 710-713). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters interviews with simulated clients Collaborative goal setting Kluwer. (Ch. 49) Bowman, J., Mogensen, L., & Lannin, N. (2017). Writing occupation-focused goals. In M. Curtin, M. Egan, & J. Adams (Eds.), Occupational therapy for people experiencing illness, injury or impairment: Promoting occupation and participation (7th ed., pp. 308-319). London: Elsevier. (available as a CRO) Week 8 - 06 May 2019 Module/Topic Chapter **Events and Submissions/Topic** Manual handling workshops, in conjunction with PSIO11004 (physiotherapy). Practical experience: learning how to safely assist people with bed See Moodle for resources mobility and transfers. • Workshop #1: Wed 8 May, 8.00-11.00am You must attend both workshops -- room to be determined. • Workshop #2: Fri 10 May, 8.00-11.00am

Week 9 - 13 May 2019

Module/Topic Chapter **Events and Submissions/Topic** Assessment #2: Recording of video interviews, Thursday 16 May/ Friday 17 May No classes: Assessment #2 (client interviews) Students to attend to record their interview on one of the above dates. Scheduling to be determined in class.

Week 10 - 20 May 2019

Module/Topic Chapter **Events and Submissions/Topic** Unsworth, C.A. (2017). Professional reasoning in occupational therapy practice. In M. Curtin, M. Egan, & J. Adams (Eds.), Occupational therapy for people experiencing illness, injury or impairment: Promoting occupation and participation (7th ed., pp. 90-104). London: Elsevier. (available as a CRO)

Professional reasoning (Guest lecturer: Prof Carolyn Unsworth) Environmental interventions

Baker, N., & Tickle-Degnen, L. (2018). Evidence-based practice: Integrating evidence to inform practice.In B. A. B. Schell, & G. Gillen (Eds.), Willard and Spackman's occupational therapy (13th ed., pp. 498-512). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer. (Ch. 35)

Rigby, P.J., Trentham, B., & Letts, L. (2018). Modifying performance contexts. In B. A. B. Schell, & G. Gillen (Eds.), *Willard and Spackman's occupational therapy* (13th ed., pp. 460-479). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer. (Ch. 33)

Assessment #2: submission of interview analysis.

Interview and communication analysis (40%) Due: Week 10 Friday (24 May 2019) 11:45 pm AEST

Events and Submissions/Topic

Week 11 - 27 May 2019

Module/Topic

Chapter

Falk-Kessler, J. (2018). Professionalism, communication, and teamwork. In B. A. B. Schell, &

G. Gillen (Eds.), Willard and Spackman's occupational therapy (13th ed., pp. 556-571). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.

(Ch. 39)

Documentation and professional communication

Ethical practice

Term overview

Sames, K. M. (2018).

Documentation in practice. In B. A. B. Schell, & G. Gillen (Eds.), *Willard and Spackman's occupational therapy* (13th ed., pp. 572-581).

Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer.

(Ch. 40)

Doherty, R. F. (2018). Ethical practice. In B. A. B. Schell, & G. Gillen (Eds.), Willard and Spackman's occupational therapy (13th ed., pp.513-526). Philadelphia, PA: Wolters Kluwer. (Ch. 36)

Week 12 - 03 Jun 2019

Module/Topic

Chapter

Events and Submissions/Topic

No classes: preparation for

Assessment #3 (class presentation).

Review/Exam Week - 10 Jun 2019

Module/Topic

Chapter

Events and Submissions/Topic

End of term seminar: all students **must attend** Monday 10 June, 9:00am-1:00pm for group presentations.

Assessment #3: Group presentation

Case Study Presentation (30%)
Due: Review/Exam Week Monday (10

June 2019) 11:45 pm AEST

Assessment Tasks

1 Occupational Therapy Theory and Practice Essay (30%)

Assessment Type

Written Assessment

Task Description

This essay-based assessment will require you to reflect on the underpinning philosophy of occupational therapy, and how it has evolved over the profession's history. You will also be required to describe the significance of "occupation" and its place in contemporary occupational therapy practice, using clinical examples to illustrate.

You will also reflect on how your understanding of the practice of occupational therapy has developed as a result of researching and writing this paper.

Please include a reference list using APA referencing style and containing a **minimum of six references**. You may include prescribed readings, but **at least three of your references should come from outside sources** (i.e. refereed journal articles, books or book chapters).

Word count: 1500 words (+/- 10%), excluding reference list, personal reflection or appendices.

You must ensure that all the work is your own, in line with the CQUniversity requirements See Moodle for details.

Assessment Due Date

Week 5 Friday (12 Apr 2019) 11:45 pm AEST Submit online via Moodle

Return Date to Students

Week 7 Wednesday (1 May 2019)

Weighting

30%

Minimum mark or grade

15/30

Assessment Criteria

Conceptual Knowledge - Theoretical understanding of occupational history and philosophy (10)

Professional Knowledge - Application of theory to practice (10)

Procedural Knowledge - Clear, concise written style and APA referencing all within word count (5)

Professional Knowledge - Reflection on learning (5)

Referencing Style

• American Psychological Association 6th Edition (APA 6th edition)

Submission

Online

Learning Outcomes Assessed

- Explain the theory and philosophy that underpins the profession of occupational therapy
- Demonstrate an understanding of the development and scope of the occupational therapy profession over time
- Describe the occupational therapy practice process across various contexts

Graduate Attributes

- Communication
- Problem Solving
- Critical Thinking
- Information Literacy
- Cross Cultural Competence

2 Interview and communication analysis (40%)

Assessment Type

Practical and Written Assessment

Task Description

This assessment will allow you to develop your emerging skills of interviewing and information gathering. You will prepare an interview schedule (list of questions/themes) and conduct a **15 minute** interview with a "standardised client" (an actor plays this role). Interviews will be held at CQU and scheduled to occur in Week 9; you will be given a time in which to conduct the interview, we will arrange for the "client" to be present.

You are responsible for ensuring that the environment is appropriate for conducting an interview. The purpose of the interview is to establish a therapeutic relationship, learn about the occupational performance of this person and explore any occupational barriers they are experiencing. During the interview you are expected to draw on the theoretical knowledge and practical skills you have developed in the unit to date. Your choice of questions and information gathering approaches should demonstrate evidence of your understanding of different forms of information gathering. Your understanding of professional reasoning and ethical practice should be implicit in all your interactions.

The interview will be video-recorded and on completion of your interview you will receive an electronic copy of the recording to take away and complete a reflection on your interview performance. You will use a self-assessment to guide your reflection.

You will submit your interview schedule and your completed self-reflection by the due date.

See Moodle for more details

Assessment Due Date

Week 10 Friday (24 May 2019) 11:45 pm AEST

Submission of interview schedule and self-reflection: interview occurs in Week 9

Return Date to Students

Week 12 Friday (7 June 2019)

Weighting

40%

Minimum mark or grade

20/40

Assessment Criteria

Establish an effective therapeutic relationship and create a supportive environment (5)

Effective use of client centred communication strategies (10)

Integration of active listening skills (5)

Generation of relevant information (5)

Appropriate closure of interview (5)

Realistic self analysis (10)

Referencing Style

• American Psychological Association 6th Edition (APA 6th edition)

Submission

Offline Online

Submission Instructions

Interview schedule and self-reflection to be submitted via Moodle; interview to be recorded onsite.

Learning Outcomes Assessed

- Explain the theory and philosophy that underpins the profession of occupational therapy
- Conduct person-centred information gathering processes.

Graduate Attributes

Communication

- Problem Solving
- Critical Thinking
- Information Literacy
- Ethical practice

3 Case Study Presentation (30%)

Assessment Type

Presentation and Written Assessment

Task Description

This is a **group assignment** designed to allow you to integrate the knowledge you have gained during the unit, as well as independent research, to develop a class presentation based on a case-study. Presenting to colleagues, peers and clients is an important professional skill for you to master over the course of your degree.

You will be provided with a case study containing details of your client in class during Week 5. You are required to prepare a **10 minute presentation** for a student and professional audience that systematically outlines how you would apply occupational therapy practice processes, including theoretical foundations, information gathering and assessment, identification of occupational issues, collaborative goal setting, and intervention planning.

Presentation Format

10 minute presentation suitable for a professional audience using a range of AV materials including PowerPoint; **all group members must participate in the presentation**. A reference list and on-slide references must be included. Slides must be submitted to Moodle the day of the presentation.

See Moodle for more details

Assessment Due Date

Review/Exam Week Monday (10 June 2019) 11:45 pm AEST

The presentation seminar will occur in-class; slides must be submitted to Moodle on the day of the seminar

Return Date to Students

Marks will be returned after certification of grades

Weighting

30%

Minimum mark or grade

15/30

Assessment Criteria

Presentation Content, Structure and Organisation (20) Presentation Style (5) Use of technology and Materials (5)

Referencing Style

• American Psychological Association 6th Edition (APA 6th edition)

Submission

Offline Online

Submission Instructions

Presentation slides to be uploaded onto Moodle by one member of the group on the day of the seminar.

Learning Outcomes Assessed

• Describe the occupational therapy practice process across various contexts

Graduate Attributes

- Communication
- Problem Solving

- Critical Thinking
- Information Literacy
- Information Technology Competence
- Ethical practice

Academic Integrity Statement

As a CQUniversity student you are expected to act honestly in all aspects of your academic work.

Any assessable work undertaken or submitted for review or assessment must be your own work. Assessable work is any type of work you do to meet the assessment requirements in the unit, including draft work submitted for review and feedback and final work to be assessed.

When you use the ideas, words or data of others in your assessment, you must thoroughly and clearly acknowledge the source of this information by using the correct referencing style for your unit. Using others' work without proper acknowledgement may be considered a form of intellectual dishonesty.

Participating honestly, respectfully, responsibly, and fairly in your university study ensures the CQUniversity qualification you earn will be valued as a true indication of your individual academic achievement and will continue to receive the respect and recognition it deserves.

As a student, you are responsible for reading and following CQUniversity's policies, including the **Student Academic Integrity Policy and Procedure**. This policy sets out CQUniversity's expectations of you to act with integrity, examples of academic integrity breaches to avoid, the processes used to address alleged breaches of academic integrity, and potential penalties.

What is a breach of academic integrity?

A breach of academic integrity includes but is not limited to plagiarism, self-plagiarism, collusion, cheating, contract cheating, and academic misconduct. The Student Academic Integrity Policy and Procedure defines what these terms mean and gives examples.

Why is academic integrity important?

A breach of academic integrity may result in one or more penalties, including suspension or even expulsion from the University. It can also have negative implications for student visas and future enrolment at CQUniversity or elsewhere. Students who engage in contract cheating also risk being blackmailed by contract cheating services.

Where can I get assistance?

For academic advice and guidance, the <u>Academic Learning Centre (ALC)</u> can support you in becoming confident in completing assessments with integrity and of high standard.

What can you do to act with integrity?



Be Honest

If your assessment task is done by someone else, it would be dishonest of you to claim it as your own



Seek Help

If you are not sure about how to cite or reference in essays, reports etc, then seek help from your lecturer, the library or the Academic Learning Centre (ALC)



Produce Original Work

Originality comes from your ability to read widely, think critically, and apply your gained knowledge to address a question or problem